

Wild Magic 5 Update History

Last modified: October 12, 2017

Contents

1	Updates to Version 5.0	2
2	Updates to Version 5.1	6
3	Updates to Version 5.2	10
4	Updates to Version 5.3	14
5	Updates to Version 5.4	15
6	Updates to Version 5.5	21
7	Updates to Version 5.6	28
8	Updates to Version 5.7	29
9	Updates to Version 5.8	34
10	Updates to Version 5.9	35
11	Updates to Version 5.10	41
12	Updates to Version 5.11	44
13	Updates to Version 5.12	46
14	Updates to Version 5.13	46
15	Updates to Version 5.14	48
16	Updates to Version 5.15	48
17	Updates to Version 5.16	49

The version release dates are listed here. Versions released before the current version may be obtained by email request.

- Version 5.0 posted February 4, 2010 (with *Game Physics, 2nd edition*).
- Version 5.1 posted April 18, 2010.
- Version 5.2 posted July 8, 2010.
- Version 5.3 posted September 8, 2010.
- Version 5.4 posted October 1, 2010.
- Version 5.5 posted March 3, 2011.
- Version 5.6 posted July 30, 2011.
- Version 5.7 posted October 27, 2011.
- Version 5.8 posted July 8, 2012.
- Version 5.9 posted August 5, 2012.
- Version 5.10 posted July 15, 2013.
- Version 5.11 posted January 21, 2014.
- Version 5.12 posted July 2, 2014.
- Version 5.13 posted July 9, 2014.
- Version 5.14 posted November 27, 2015.
- Version 5.15 posted May 26, 2017.
- Version 5.16 posted August 25, 2017.
- Version 5.17 posted October 12, 2017.

The updated files and related notes are provided for the versions in each of the ensuing sections. Each section has a list of changes that occurred to the version number mentioned in that section. Those changes were rolled up into the zip file that was posted for the next version. Modified files are colored **gold**, new files are colored **green**, and deleted files are colored **red**. Source code is colored **Violet**.

1 Updates to Version 5.0

April 15, 2010. Replace the include of `<cstring>` by `Wm5CoreLIB.h` to be consistent with other library files.

(5.0.1) `WildMagic5/LibCore/DataTypes/Wm5Tuple.h`

April 15, 2010. [TransformController](#) is a new controller class that sets the controlled object's local transform to a specified value. This was added to support blended animations. [KeyframeController](#) was derived from [Controller](#) but is now derived from [TransformController](#). This removes an implicit dependency on the application setting channels of the [mObject LocalTransform](#) that are not filled in by the key frames during an [Update\(\)](#) call. The streaming system is affected by this change. See [Documentation/StreamingChanges.txt](#). The streaming version is now [WM_VERSION_5.1](#).

- (5.1.0) [WildMagic5/LibGraphics/Controllers/Wm5TransformController.cpp](#)
- (5.1.0) [WildMagic5/LibGraphics/Controllers/Wm5TransformController.h](#)
- (5.1.0) [WildMagic5/LibGraphics/Controllers/Wm5TransformController.inl](#)
- (5.0.1) [WildMagic5/LibGraphics/Controllers/Wm5KeyframeController.cpp](#)
- (5.0.1) [WildMagic5/LibGraphics/Controllers/Wm5KeyframeController.h](#)
- (5.0.1) [WildMagic5/LibCore/ObjectSystems/Wm5InStream.h](#)
- (5.0.1) [WildMagic5/LibCore/ObjectSystems/Wm5OutStream.h](#)
- (5.0.1) [WildMagic5/LibGraphics/Wm5Graphics.h](#)
- (5.0.1) [WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/SkinnedBiped.cpp](#)
- [WildMagic5/Data/Wmof/FacePN.wmof](#)
- [WildMagic5/Data/Wmof/FacePN.be.wmof](#)
- [WildMagic5/Data/Wmof/SkinnedBipedPN.wmof](#)
- [WildMagic5/Data/Wmof/SkinnedBipedPN.be.wmof](#)
- [WildMagic5/LibGraphics/LibGraphics_VC90.vcproj](#)
- [WildMagic5/LibGraphics/LibGraphics.xcodeproj/project.pbxproj](#)

April 15, 2010. Added functions [Clamp](#) and [Saturate](#).

- (5.0.1) [WildMagic5/LibMathematics/Base/Wm5Math.h](#)
- (5.0.1) [WildMagic5/LibMathematics/Base/Wm5Math.inl](#)

April 15, 2010. The [Rational](#) class did not support conversions of denormal floating-point numbers; now it does. The [ConvertTo](#) functions had a bug in them, so small rational numbers were not correctly converted. The algorithms for the conversions have been revised, producing a significant speed up. For example, the conversion of a float to a rational is 25 times faster.

- (5.0.1) [WildMagic5/LibMathematics/Rational/Wm5Rational.h](#)
- (5.0.1) [WildMagic5/LibMathematics/Rational/Wm5Rational.inl](#)
- (5.0.1) [WildMagic5/LibMathematics/Wm5MathematicsLIB.h](#)

April 15, 2010. Added accessors [SetApplicationTime](#) and [GetApplicationTime](#). This time is the last time the controller was updated. This gives you the ability to change the internal application time without calling [Update\(time\)](#). The [Update\(time\)](#) function no longer tests whether the current application time is different from the last update time. The update occurs only when [Active](#) is true. The [SetObject](#) function was made public. [ControlledObject](#) needs to call this during [AttachController](#), but so do derived classes that manage sets of controllers.

- (5.0.1) [WildMagic5/LibGraphics/Controllers/Wm5Controller.h](#)
- (5.0.1) [WildMagic5/LibGraphics/Controllers/Wm5Controller.cpp](#)
- (5.0.1) [WildMagic5/LibGraphics/Controllers/Wm5Controller.inl](#)

April 15, 2010. Removed a commented out function in the interface and the commented out bodies in the inline file. Added new member functions `InverseTransform` and `Invert3x3`. The `Inverse()` function was incorrect. `Invert3x3` now does the general inversion for a 3×3 .

(5.0.1) `WildMagic5/LibGraphics/DataTypes/Wm5Transform.h`
(5.0.1) `WildMagic5/LibGraphics/DataTypes/Wm5Transform.cpp`
(5.0.1) `WildMagic5/LibGraphics/DataTypes/Wm5Transform.inl`

April 15, 2010. The type for `RGB565` needed to be `GL_UNSIGNED_SHORT_5_6_5_REV`.

(5.0.1) `WildMagic5/LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLMapping.cpp`

April 15, 2010. Added conditional compilation `WM5_USE_TEXT_DISPLAY_LIST` for the display list construction and destruction. This had already been done in the `Renderer` text-drawing function.

(5.0.1) `WildMagic5/LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLRendererData.h`
(5.0.1) `WildMagic5/LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLRendererData.cpp`
(5.0.1) `WildMagic5/LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5WglRenderer.cpp`

April 15, 2010. `KEY_SHIFT` and `KEY_CONTROL` were initialized with the Win32 mouse shift/control flags (`MK_SHIFT` and `MK_CONTROL`). They needed to be initialized with the keyboard shift/control (`VK_SHIFT` and `VK_CONTROL`). `OnSpecialKeyDown` and `OnSpecialKeyUp` now report when shift/control is pressed for special keys. Multisampling caused the application to crash. The `input.mWindowHandle` needed to be set to the new window handle. Also, the `DestroyWindow` call causes the `WM_DESTROY` message, which posts a quit message. The application terminated as a result. I fixed this, but it is not clear why Wild Magic 4 does not suffer the same problem.

(5.0.1) `WildMagic5/LibApplications/WinApplication/Wm5WinApplication.cpp`

April 15, 2010. Modified the way shift, control, alt, and command keys are detected and processed. They are now correctly handled.

(5.0.1) `WildMagic5/LibApplications/GlxApplication/Wm5GlxApplication.cpp`

April 15, 2010. The keyboard event handlers were not configured to process shift, control, alt, and command keys. They are now, but unfortunately something is still amiss. When the `SHIFT` key is pressed, the keyboard handler detects this and calls `OnSpecialKeyDown(KEY_SHIFT,...)`. With the key pressed, the operating system still generates a release message, which leads to a call `OnSpecialKeyUp(KEY_SHIFT,...)`. I was unable to figure out how to prevent the key-released event (when the key was not even released).

(5.0.1) `WildMagic5/LibApplications/AglApplication/Wm5AglApplication.cpp`

April 15, 2010. Removed the post-build copy of `Assert/*.inl`, because there are no such files to copy.

`WildMagic5/LibCore/LibCore_VC90.vcproj`

April 15, 2010. New class to blend two transform controllers. This is used for animation blending.

(5.1.0) WildMagic5/LibGraphics/Controllers/Wm5BlendTransformController.h
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/LibGraphics/Controllers/Wm5BlendTransformController.cpp
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/LibGraphics/Controllers/Wm5BlendTransformController.inl
WildMagic5/LibGraphics/LibGraphics_VC90.vcproj
WildMagic5/LibGraphics/LibGraphics.xcodeproj/project.pbxproj

April 15, 2010. Added a new application for blending animations for a biped (idle, walk, and run cycles). Uses a real artist-generated data set.

(5.1.0) WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/BlendedAnimations/BlendedAnimations.cpp
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/BlendedAnimations/BlendedAnimations.h
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/BlendedAnimations/BipedManager.cpp
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/BlendedAnimations/BipedManager.h
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/BlendedAnimations/BipedManager.inl
WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/BlendedAnimations/Data/*
WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/BlendedAnimations_VC90.vcproj
WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/makefile.wm5
WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/BlendedAnimations.xcodeproj/*

April 15, 2010. Converted the castle data set from WM4 format to raw data for WM5. Added most of the lighting that was part of the original 3DS Max art. (The art work still needs help and was unfinished.)

(5.1.0) WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/Castle/Castle.cpp
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/Castle/Castle.h
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/Castle/CreateMeshes.cpp
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/Castle/DLitMatTexEffect.cpp
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/Castle/DLitMatTexEffect.h
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/Castle/LoadData.cpp
WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/Castle/Castle_VC90.vcproj
WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/Castle/Geometry/*
WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/Castle/Shaders/*
WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/Castle/Textures/*

April 15, 2010. Added a new application for a morphing face. Uses a real artist-generated data set.

(5.1.0) WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/MorphFaces/CubicInterpolator.h
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/MorphFaces/CubicInterpolator.inl
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/MorphFaces/MorphFaces.cpp
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/MorphFaces/MorphFaces.h
WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/MorphFaces/Data/*
WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/MorphFaces_VC90.vcproj
WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/makefile.wm5
WildMagic5/SampleGraphics/MorphFaces.xcodeproj/*

April 15, 2010. Added support for a command-line option: `WmfxCompiler -a MyFile.fx` The option says that the shaders were already compiled, so `WmfxCompiler` should not compile them and simply load them and create the `*.wmfx` file. This allows manual compilation for profiles not currently supported in Wild Magic's Shader/Profile system.

(5.0.1) WildMagic5/Tools/WmfxCompiler/WmfxCompiler.cpp
(5.0.1) WildMagic5/Tools/WmfxCompiler/FxCompiler.cpp
(5.0.1) WildMagic5/Tools/WmfxCompiler/FxCompiler.h

April 15, 2010. A simple Microsoft Windows application to convert 24-bit color images to gray-scale images. I used this for gray-scale images in *Game Physics, 2nd edition*.

(5.1.0) WildMagic5/Tools/BmpColorToGray/BmpColorToGray.cpp
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/Tools/BmpColorToGray/BmpColorToGray.h
WildMagic5/Tools/BmpColorToGray/BmpColorToGray.vcproj

April 15, 2010. A simple Microsoft Windows application to convert a 24-bit BMP image to the WM5 raw texture EMTF format.

(5.1.0) WildMagic5/Tools/BmpToWmtf/BmpToWmtf.cpp
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/Tools/BmpToWmtf/BmpToWmtf.h
WildMagic5/Tools/BmpToWmtf/BmpToWmtf.vcproj

April 15, 2010. Source code to import `.obj` and `.mtl` files. The importer does not implement all OBJ features, but it is usually sufficient to load OBJ/MTL files exported from 3DS Max and Maya.

(5.1.0) WildMagic5/Tools/ObjMtlImporter/ObjLoader.cpp
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/Tools/ObjMtlImporter/ObjLoader.h
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/Tools/ObjMtlImporter/ObjLoader.inl
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/Tools/ObjMtlImporter/ObjLoaderCodes.cpp
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/Tools/ObjMtlImporter/MtlLoader.cpp
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/Tools/ObjMtlImporter/MtlLoader.h
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/Tools/ObjMtlImporter/MtlLoader.inl
(5.1.0) WildMagic5/Tools/ObjMtlImporter/MtlLoaderCodes.cpp
WildMagic5/Tools/ObjMtlImporter/ReadMe.txt

2 Updates to Version 5.1

April 18, 2010. The assignment operator needed to copy the `mQuantity` member.

(5.0.1) LibImagics/Images/Wm5Lattice.cpp

April 18, 2010. Fixed compiler errors for Microsoft Visual Studio 2010 RC1, compiling for a 64-bit target on 32-bit Microsoft Windows XP, and with the latest STLport. The problem does not occur when compiling for a 32-bit target. The error message is “Conversion from integral type to pointer type requires `reinterpret_cast`, C-style cast or function-style cast.”

(5.0.1) LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay2.cpp
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay3.cpp
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5IncrementalDelaunay2.cpp

(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5ETManifoldMesh.cpp
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5ETNonmanifoldMesh.cpp
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5VEManifoldMesh.cpp

April 30, 2010. The connected component labelers were written in the mid 1990s based on a seminar I took on image analysis. The algorithm is effectively a union-find without the heuristics for speeds up (rank, path compression) and was relatively slow in 2D and very slow in 3D. I replaced these with simple nonrecursive depth-first traversals. The 2D labeling is approximately 3 times faster. The 3D labeling is approximately 100 times faster.

(5.0.1) LibImagics/BinaryOperations/Wm5Binary2D.h
(5.0.1) LibImagics/BinaryOperations/Wm5Binary2D.cpp
(5.0.1) LibImagics/BinaryOperations/Wm5Binary3D.h
(5.0.1) LibImagics/BinaryOperations/Wm5Binary3D.cpp
(5.0.1) SampleImagics/BinaryOperations/BinaryOperations.cpp

April 30, 2010. Rewrote Binary2D and Binary3D to be only a collection of static functions. The code now avoids all image copies (minimize memory, maximize speed). The `BinaryOperations` sample application now has component labeling for 8-connect and 4-connect (in 2D) and for 26-connect, 18-connect, and 6-connect (in 3D).

(5.0.2) LibImagics/BinaryOperations/Wm5Binary2D.h
(5.0.2) LibImagics/BinaryOperations/Wm5Binary2D.cpp
(5.0.2) LibImagics/BinaryOperations/Wm5Binary3D.h
(5.0.2) LibImagics/BinaryOperations/Wm5Binary3D.cpp
(5.0.1) SampleImagics/BinaryOperations/BinaryOperations.h
(5.0.2) SampleImagics/BinaryOperations/BinaryOperations.cpp

April 30, 2010. The console and window titles are now `std::string` so that `OnPrecreate()` can change them. This is safe to do, because the path system access the title strings before they can be changed. The `ImViewer` sample application now shows the image filename in the title bar.

(5.0.1) LibApplications/Wm5ConsoleApplication.h
(5.0.1) LibApplications/Wm5ConsoleApplication.cpp
(5.0.1) LibApplications/Wm5WindowApplication.h
(5.0.1) LibApplications/Wm5WindowApplication.inl
(5.0.1) SampleImagics/ImViewer/ImViewer.cpp

May 1, 2010. Sometimes it is convenient to have a childless dummy `Node` in a scene graph. The default `WorldBound` has a center of (0,0,0) and a radius of 0. This affects the `WorldBound` for predecessors, which is a problem if (0,0,0) is not even close to the scene (objects can be culled when in fact they are visible). I modified code in the `Bound` class so that a `Bound` with a zero radius is considered to be invalid and is ignored in `Bound::GrowToContain` and `Bound::TestIntersection` calls. The `Culler::IsVisible` call was modified to ignore bounds with zero radius.

(5.0.1) LibGraphics/DataTypes/Wm5Bound.cpp
(5.0.1) LibGraphics/SceneGraph/Wm5Culler.cpp

May 6, 2010. Added member `mAllowResize` with default value of `true`. If this is set to `false` in `OnPrecreate()`, a window is created that cannot be resized. The `ImViewer` sample application window now cannot be resized.

(5.0.2) `LibApplications/Wm5WindowApplication.h`
(5.0.1) `LibApplications/Wm5WindowApplication.cpp`
(5.0.2) `LibApplications/WinApplication/Wm5WinApplication.cpp`
(5.0.2) `SampleImagics/ImViewer/ImViewer.cpp`

May 11, 2010. The application window cannot be resized. The window title displays the filename.

(5.0.1) `Tools/WmtfViewer/WmtfViewer.cpp`

May 11, 2010. The `IsConnected` function had a `begin()` call that needed to be an `end()` call.

(5.0.2) `LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5ETNonmanifoldMesh.cpp`

May 12, 2010. Even after testing, I failed to include the latest project that contains references to `TransformController` and `BlendTransformController`. The Xcode project does have these references. I have re-zipped the `WildMagic5p1.zip` file, but you can download the project file by itself or you can just drag `Wm5TransformController.*` and `Wm5BlendTransformController.*` into your local project.

`LibGraphics/LibGraphics_VC90.vcproj`

May 20, 2010. An error was introduced when converting the member names from WM4 to WM5. The member `F` needed to be `mF`.

(5.0.1) `LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpBilinear2.h`
(5.0.1) `LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpBilinear2.cpp`

June 21, 2010. Added two new physics samples. The `CollisionsMovingSpheres` sample computes the first contact time and first contact point for two spheres moving with constant linear velocity (continuous-in-time algorithm, not a discrete time stepper with bisection). The `CollisionsMovingSphereTriangle` sample computes the first contact time and first contact point for a sphere and a triangle, both moving with constant linear velocities (continuous-in-time algorithm, not a discrete time stepper with bisection).

(5.2.0) `SamplePhysics/CollisionsMovingSpheres/CollisionsMovingSpheres.h`
(5.2.0) `SamplePhysics/CollisionsMovingSpheres/CollisionsMovingSpheres.cpp`
(5.2.0) `SamplePhysics/CollisionsMovingSpheres/Colliders.h`
(5.2.0) `SamplePhysics/CollisionsMovingSpheres/Colliders.cpp`
(5.2.0) `SamplePhysics/CollisionsMovingSpheres/SphereColliders.h`
(5.2.0) `SamplePhysics/CollisionsMovingSpheres/SphereColliders.cpp`
`SamplePhysics/CollisionsMovingSpheres/CollisionMovingSpheres_VC90.vcproj`
(5.2.0) `SamplePhysics/CollisionsMovingSphereTriangle/CollisionsMovingSphereTriangle.h`
(5.2.0) `SamplePhysics/CollisionsMovingSphereTriangle/CollisionsMovingSphereTriangle.cpp`
(5.2.0) `SamplePhysics/CollisionsMovingSphereTriangle/RTSphereTriangle.h`
(5.2.0) `SamplePhysics/CollisionsMovingSphereTriangle/RTSphereTriangle.cpp`
`SamplePhysics/CollisionsMovingSpheres/CollisionsMovingSphereTriangle_VC90.vcproj`

June 24, 2010. Newton's method for root finding was used for computing the curve parameter at which a specified arc length occurs. This is not robust when the arc length integral has second derivative that is sometimes negative. Now the code uses a hybrid of Newton's method and bisection, which is robust.

(5.0.1) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5SingleCurve2.cpp
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5MultipleCurve2.cpp
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5SingleCurve3.cpp
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5MultipleCurve3.cpp
Documentation/MovingAlongCurveSpecifiedSpeed.pdf

June 28, 2010. Fixed some warnings for Microsoft Visual Studio 2010 about unused code (using Level 4 warnings). The warnings are incorrect (compiler bug).

(5.0.1) LibGraphics/CurvesSurfaces/Wm5BoxSurface.cpp

June 29, 2010. A bug was reported for a 64-bit Linux machine with Fedora 12. A static typecast that loses precision apparently generates an error rather than a warning. The static typecast was replaced with `reinterpret_cast`.

(5.0.1) LibCore/Memory/Wm5Memory.cpp

July 1, 2010. Change preprocessor `#error` to allow MSVS 2005 to run.

(5.0.1) LibCore/Wm5LibCoreLIB.h

July 1, 2010. The g++ shipped with Fedora 12 on a 64-bit machine still generated errors after the 29Jun2010 modification. The `Wm5Memory` code involved explicitly testing for 32-bit or 64-bit addresses and typecasting accordingly. This code was removed and now a pointer-address format is used for the address printing. Similar typecasting problems occurred when loading a `*.wmof` file from disk. The unique ID associated with an object pointer was a 32-bit integer and was changed to a 64-bit integer.

(5.0.2) LibCore/Memory/Wm5Memory.cpp
(5.0.2) LibCore/ObjectSystems/Wm5InStream.h
(5.0.1) LibCore/ObjectSystems/Wm5InStream.inl
(5.0.1) LibCore/ObjectSystems/Wm5InStream.cpp

July 6, 2010. The LLVM 2.0 compiler complained that the construction of `static const PickRecord Picker::msInvalid;` in `Wm5Picker.cpp` required a user-defined default constructor in the `PickRecord` class.

(5.0.1) LibGraphics/SceneGraph/Wm5PickRecord.h
(5.0.1) LibGraphics/SceneGraph/Wm5PickRecord.inl

July 7, 2010. Created project files for Microsoft Visual Studio 2005 and 2010. Several modifications were made to other environmental files (not listed here). New files that implement least-squares fitting for polynomials with user selected polynomial terms.

(5.2.0) [LibMathematics/Approximation/Wm5ApprPolynomialFit2.h](#)
(5.2.0) [LibMathematics/Approximation/Wm5ApprPolynomialFit2.cpp](#)
(5.2.0) [LibMathematics/Approximation/Wm5ApprPolynomialFit3.h](#)
(5.2.0) [LibMathematics/Approximation/Wm5ApprPolynomialFit3.cpp](#)
(5.2.0) [LibMathematics/Approximation/Wm5ApprPolynomialFit4.h](#)
(5.2.0) [LibMathematics/Approximation/Wm5ApprPolynomialFit4.cpp](#)
(5.0.1) [LibMathematics/Wm5Mathematics.h](#)
[LibMathematics/LibMathematics_VC90.vcproj](#)
[LibMathematics/LibMathematics_VC100.vcxproj](#)
[LibMathematics/LibMathematics_VC100.vcxproj.filters](#)

3 Updates to Version 5.2

July 17, 2010. Revisited the algorithm for computing an approximation to the inverse square root function.

[Documentation/FastInverseSqrt.pdf](#)

July 20, 2010. Added two new sections to the fast inverse square root document. These are about computing Newton iterates until the floating-point value does not change (for accurate inverse square root). One section shows the magic number for obtaining the minimum average number of iterations. Another section shows a couple of mathematically equivalent formulations whose numerical implementations are not as good as the original formulation.

[Documentation/FastInverseSqrt.pdf](#)

July 20, 2010. Fixed a typographical error in the `r20` entry for the first displayed equation in Section 2.12. It was `-sy sz1` but needed to be `-sy cz1`.

[Documentation/EulerAngles.pdf](#)

July 31, 2010. Modified the signature for `Renderer::ReadColor`. The old function always created a new `Texture2D` object. The new function allows you to pass in an already existing `Texture2D` object. If the input is null, the function will create the texture for you. If the input is not null and the texture does not match that of the render target, the input is recreated to match the format.

(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Wm5Renderer.h](#)
(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Wm5Renderer.cpp](#)
(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9RenderTarget.h](#)
(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9RenderTarget.cpp](#)
(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLRenderTarget.h](#)
(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLRenderTarget.cpp](#)

July 31, 2010. Added support for the OpenGL extension `GL_ARB_texture_rg` and fixed the mappings from luminance-alpha to the correct red-green ones.

(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5GLExtensions.h](#)
(5.0.2) [LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLMapping.cpp](#)

July 31, 2010. New mathematics sample that illustrates how to compute the roots of a function using an exhaustive-evaluation method on a GPU.

(5.2.0) [SampleMathematics/GpuRootFinder/GpuRootFinder.h](#)
(5.2.0) [SampleMathematics/GpuRootFinder/GpuRootFinder.cpp](#)
(5.2.0) [SampleMathematics/GpuRootFinder/RootFinderEffect.h](#)
(5.2.0) [SampleMathematics/GpuRootFinder/RootFinderEffect.cpp](#)
[SampleMathematics/GpuRootFinder/GpuRootFinder_VC80.vcproj](#)
[SampleMathematics/GpuRootFinder/GpuRootFinder_VC90.vcproj](#)
[SampleMathematics/GpuRootFinder/GpuRootFinder_VC100.vcxproj](#)
[SampleMathematics/GpuRootFinder/GpuRootFinder_VC100.vcxproj.filters](#)
[SampleMathematics/GpuRootFinder/GpuRootFinder.xcodeproj/project.pbxproj](#)
[SampleMathematics/GpuRootFinder/Shaders/RootFinder.fx](#)
[SampleMathematics/GpuRootFinder/Shaders/Compile.bat](#)

August 5, 2010. Switched from MS Windows system mutex to `CRITICAL_SECTION` in the `Mutex` class. The system mutex is too slow and is not needed for the single-process applications of Wild Magic. In case you relied on the system mutex, you can comment out a define in [Wm5Mutex.cpp](#) to obtain the old behavior.

(5.0.1) [LibCore/Threading/Wm5Mutex.cpp](#)

August 11, 2010. I had an incorrect equation for the derivative of the quaternion function $q(t)^{f(t)}$, the quaternion function $q(t)$ raised to the power $f(t)$ and $f(t)$ is a real-valued function. I replaced the equation with a small discussion and an equation for the derivative of $q(t)$ generally.

[Documentation/Quaternions.pdf](#)

August 18, 2010. The `Find()` function had an early-out no-intersection test that was incorrect. The premise was that the center of the circle of intersection is of the form $K = C_0 + t * (C_1 - C_0)$, where $0 \leq t \leq 1$. However, the constraints on t are incorrect.

(5.0.1) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrSphere3Sphere3.h](#)
(5.0.1) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrSphere3Sphere3.cpp](#)

August 20, 2010. I restored the construction for the derivative of the quaternion function $q(t)^{f(t)}$ but also modified the construction of the derivative of the squad function accordingly.

[Documentation/Quaternions.pdf](#)

August 22, 2010. Added initialization for OpenGL 2.1 through 4.0.

(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5GluUtility.h](#)
(5.0.2) [LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5GluExtensions.h](#)
(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5GluExtensions.cpp](#)

August 30, 2010. The `HPlane::Normalize` function had a bug in the computation of length.

(5.0.1) [LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5HPlane.cpp](#)

August 31, 2010. The construction of the pixel shader in the constructor need its number of inputs to be set to 1.

(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/LocalEffects/Wm5DefaultEffect.cpp](#)

September 7, 2010. A new sample mathematics example that shows a general system for solving non-linear parabolic partial differential equations in 1D, 2D, and 3D. The sample involves a PDE that models combustion (solutions become infinite in finite time, represents blow up of the material).

(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/NonlocalBlowup.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/NonlocalBlowup.cpp](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/DisplacementEffect.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/DisplacementEffect.cpp](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/OpenGLHelper.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/OpenGLHelper.cpp](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/NonlocalSolver2.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/NonlocalSolver2.cpp](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/FpuSupport.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/CpuPdeSolver1.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/CpuPdeSolver1.inl](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/CpuPdeSolver2.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/CpuPdeSolver2.inl](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/CpuPdeSolver3.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/CpuPdeSolver3.inl](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/GpuPdeSolver1.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/GpuPdeSolver1.cpp](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/GpuPdeSolver2.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/GpuPdeSolver2.cpp](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/GpuPdeSolver3.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/GpuPdeSolver3.cpp](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/GpuPyramid2.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/GpuPyramid2.cpp](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/GpuAvrPyramid2.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/GpuAvrPyramid2.cpp](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/GpuMaxPyramid2.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/GpuMaxPyramid2.cpp](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/GpuEvaluate2.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/GpuEvaluate2.cpp](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/Image.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/Image.inl](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/Image.cpp](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/Image1.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/Image1.inl](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/Image2.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/Image2.inl](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/Image3.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/Image3.inl](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/PixelBGRA8.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/SaveBMP32.h](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/SaveBMP32.cpp](#)
(5.3.0) [SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/RunConsole.cpp](#)

(5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuLocalSolver1.h
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuLocalSolver1.cpp
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuLocalSolver2.h
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuLocalSolver2.cpp
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuLocalSolver3.h
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuLocalSolver3.cpp
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuNonlocalSolver1.h
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuNonlocalSolver1.cpp
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuNonlocalSolver2.h
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuNonlocalSolver2.cpp
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuNonlocalSolver3.h
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuNonlocalSolver3.cpp
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuLocalSolver1.h
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuLocalSolver1.cpp
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuLocalSolver2.h
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuLocalSolver2.cpp
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuLocalSolver3.h
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuLocalSolver3.cpp
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuNonlocalSolver1.h
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuNonlocalSolver1.cpp
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuNonlocalSolver2.h
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuNonlocalSolver2.cpp
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuNonlocalSolver3.h
 (5.3.0) SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuNonlocalSolver3.cpp
 SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/NonlinearBlowup_VC80.vcproj
 SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/NonlinearBlowup_VC90.vcproj
 SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/NonlinearBlowup_VC100.vcxproj
 SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/NonlinearBlowup_VC100.vcxproj.filters
 SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/NonlinearBlowup.xcodeproj/project.pbxproj
 SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/Shaders/Displacement.fx
 SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/Data/Domain.wmf
 SampleMathematics/NonlinearBlowup/Data/Grid.wmf

September 8, 2010. The condition `retVal != 0` in `Find` needed to be `retVal == 0`. This is a porting bug from a previous version of the engine.

(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrBox3Sphere3.cpp

September 8, 2010. A hack was needed to expose `InitializeCriticalSectionAndSpinCount` when using Microsoft Visual Studio 2005.

(5.0.1) LibCore/Threading/Wm5Mutex.cpp

September 8, 2010. Added a `using` statement to satisfy `g++`.

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrSphere3Sphere3.h

September 8, 2010. The change to the `Renderer::ReadColor` signature required a change to this file.

(5.0.1) SampleGraphics/CubeMaps/CubeMapEffect.cpp

September 8, 2010. The `fprintf` format `%l64d` is Microsoft specific. Fixed this to use `%d` (for the Macintosh and Linux).

(5.2.1) `SampleMathematics/GpuRootFinder/GpuRootFinder.cpp`

4 Updates to Version 5.3

September 9, 2010. The `mDelta` values had `1/(dimension-1)` but should be `1/dimension` in order that the texel centers match the pixel centers. In this application, the slight differences in the denominators do not change the results. The `GL_NEAREST` filtering leads to the correct texture image samples.

(5.3.1) `SampleMathematics/NonlocalBlowup/GpuPdeSolver1.cpp`

(5.3.1) `SampleMathematics/NonlocalBlowup/GpuPdeSolver2.cpp`

(5.3.1) `SampleMathematics/NonlocalBlowup/GpuPdeSolver3.cpp`

September 19, 2010. Changed `WM5_USE_MEMORY_ASSERT_ON_PREMAIN_POSTMAIN_OPERATIONS` to `WM5_USE_MEMORY_ASSERT_ON_PREINIT_POSTTERM_OPERATIONS` and modified the assertion strings. This makes it clear that the issue is inability to track allocations and deallocations outside a `Memory::Initialize/MemoryTerminate` block. Added an assertion to `Memory::Initialize` when it is called twice in a row without a `Memory::Terminate` between. Edited the assertion string in `Memory::Terminate` to indicate it was called twice in a row without a `Memory::Initialize` between. Added an `msMutex.Leave()` call when `msMap` does not exist to free the `msMutex` lock on the critical section.

(5.0.2) `LibCore/Wm5CoreLIB.h`

(5.0.1) `LibCore/Memory/Wm5Memory.h`

(5.0.1) `LibCore/Memory/Wm5Memory.inl`

(5.0.3) `LibCore/Memory/Wm5Memory.cpp`

September 19, 2010. Changed the signatures of `Vector2` and `Vector3 GetBarycentrics`. Now the user must supply the epsilon used to test whether the determinant of the underlying linear system is (nearly) zero. Previously, `Math::ZERO_TOLERANCE` was used, but this is not a reasonable number for all applications. The default is zero. Also, the function now returns a bool that is true when the absolute value of the determinant is larger than epsilon. In this case, the barycentric coordinates have been computed. If the absolute value of the determinant is smaller or equal to epsilon, the barycentric values are set to zero (an invalid state) and the function returns false. These modifications are a change of semantics and behavior of `GetBarycentrics`, so if you are using these functions, you should recheck your own application logic.

(5.0.1) `LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5Vector2.h`

(5.0.1) `LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5Vector2.inl`

(5.0.1) `LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5Vector3.h`

(5.0.1) `LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5Vector3.inl`

September 19, 2010. Added two new preprocessor values, `WM5_ASSERT_ON_BARYCENTRIC2_DEGENERATE` and `WM5_ASSERT_ON_BARYCENTRIC3_DEGENERATE`. When enabled, the `Vector2` and `Vector3 GetBarycentrics` functions will assert when the incoming triangle or tetrahedron is degenerate. The default is that the values are not defined (no assertions are triggered).

(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Wm5MathematicsLIB.h](#)

September 19, 2010. [GetQueryType](#) was returning an `int` rather than the `enum Query::Type`. The assertion in the constructor tested for a positive number of vertices. To support the code path in loading triangulations from files, it needs to test instead for a nonnegative number of vertices. The [Load\(FileO&\)](#) function had a cut-and-paste error when porting from WM4, using [Write](#) instead of [Read](#). Initialized the `mPath` array elements to zero, just to avoid having uninitialized memory.

(5.0.1) [LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay.h](#)

(5.0.1) [LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay.cpp](#)

(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay2.cpp](#)

(5.0.3) [LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay3.cpp](#)

October 1, 2010. Re-added support for dynamic libraries on all platforms. The number of affected files is approximately 800, so they are not listed here. The file-version date is 2010/10/01 on these files. The only sample application for Microsoft Windows and Macintosh that has dynamic library configurations is [BillboardNodes](#). These illustrate how to set up such configurations in your own applications.

5 Updates to Version 5.4

October 2, 2010. Wild Magic 5.4 and previous uses DirectX SDK (March 2009) and included [dxerr9.h](#) and linked in [dxerr9.lib](#). These are deprecated, in order to use DirectX SDK (June 2010), some source files had to be modified and all the application projects had to be modified.

(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9IndexBuffer.cpp](#)

(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9PixelShader.cpp](#)

(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9Renderer.cpp](#)

(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9RendererLIB.h](#)

(5.0.2) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9RenderTarget.cpp](#)

(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9Shader.cpp](#)

(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9Texture1D.cpp](#)

(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9Texture2D.cpp](#)

(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9Texture3D.cpp](#)

(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9TextureCube.cpp](#)

(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9VertexBuffer.cpp](#)

(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9VertexFormat.cpp](#)

(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9VertexShader.cpp](#)

(5.2.1) [Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateVC80.cpp](#)

(5.0.1) [Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateVC90.cpp](#)

(5.2.1) [Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateVC100.cpp](#)

[LibGraphics/LibGraphics_VC80.vcproj](#)

[LibGraphics/LibGraphics_VC90.vcproj](#)

[LibGraphics/LibGraphics_VC100.vcxproj](#)

[Tools/BmpToWmtf/BmpToWmtf_VC80.vcproj](#)

[Tools/BmpToWmtf/BmpToWmtf_VC90.vcproj](#)

[Tools/BmpToWmtf/BmpToWmtf_VC100.vcxproj](#)

[Tools/WmfxCompiler/WmfxCompiler_VC80.vcproj](#)

[Tools/WmfxCompiler/WmfxCompiler_VC90.vcproj](#)

Tools/WmfxCompiler/WmfxCompiler_VC100.vcxproj
Tools/WmtfViewer/WmtfViewer_VC80.vcproj
Tools/WmtfViewer/WmtfViewer_VC90.vcproj
Tools/WmtfViewer/WmtfViewer_VC100.vcxproj
Sample*/**/*_VC80.vcproj
Sample*/**/*_VC90.vcproj
Sample*/**/*_VC100.vcxproj

October 15, 2010. Added code to test for separation, containment, or intersection of ellipses and ellipsoids. This implements the algorithms in [IntersectionOfEllipses.pdf](#) and [IntersectionOfEllipsoids.pdf](#), and uses the more detailed reduction to circle-ellipse and sphere-ellipsoid of [IntersectionSweptEllipsesEllipsoids.pdf](#).

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrEllipse2Ellipse2.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrEllipse2Ellipse2.cpp
(5.5.0) LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrEllipsoid3Ellipsoid3.h
(5.5.0) LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrEllipsoid3Ellipsoid3.cpp
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Wm5Mathematics.h
(5.5.0) SampleMathematics/IntersectionEllipsesEllipsoids/IntersectionEllipsesEllipsoids.h
(5.5.0) SampleMathematics/IntersectionEllipsesEllipsoids/IntersectionEllipsesEllipsoids.cpp
LibMathematics/LibMathematics_VC80.vcproj
LibMathematics/LibMathematics_VC90.vcproj
LibMathematics/LibMathematics_VC100.vcxproj
LibMathematics/LibMathematics_VC100.vcxproj.filters
SampleMathematics/IntersectionEllipsesEllipsoids/IntersectionEllipsesEllipsoids_VC80.vcproj
SampleMathematics/IntersectionEllipsesEllipsoids/IntersectionEllipsesEllipsoids_VC90.vcproj
SampleMathematics/IntersectionEllipsesEllipsoids/IntersectionEllipsesEllipsoids_VC100.vcxproj
SampleMathematics/IntersectionEllipsesEllipsoids/IntersectionEllipsesEllipsoids_VC100.vcxproj.filters
SampleMathematics/makefile.wm5
Documentation/IntersectionSweptEllipsesEllipsoids.pdf
WildMagic5_VC80.sln
WildMagic5_VC90.sln
WildMagic5_VC100.sln

October 15, 2010. [Matrix2jRealj::EigenDecomposition](#) and [Matrix3jRealj::QLAlgorithm](#) needed to trap and handle the case when the matrix is (nearly) diagonal.

(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5Matrix2.inl
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5Matrix3.inl

October 16, 2010. [MinSphere3::UpdateSupport4](#) had traps for numerical round-off errors and handled the sphere updating accordingly. The [UpdateSupport2](#) and [UpdateSupport3](#) functions must have similar traps. Test code missed the problems due to an incorrect assertion regarding minimum radius. The [MinCircle2::UpdateSupport*](#) functions were modified to use the same structure as that of [MinSphere3](#).

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Containment/Wm5ContMinSphere3.cpp
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Containment/Wm5ContMinCircle2.cpp

October 23, 2010. The template parameters were incorrect for the [{Set,Get}{Row,Column}](#) functions.

(5.0.1) LibCore/DataTypes/Wm5Table.h
(5.0.1) LibCore/DataTypes/Wm5Table.inl

October 24, 2010. Implementation of the adaptive skeleton climbing algorithm.

(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2.h
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2.cpp
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/AreaMergeTree.h
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/AreaMergeTree.cpp
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/Climb2D.h
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/Climb2D.cpp
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/LinearMergeTree.h
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/LinearMergeTree.cpp
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/QuadTree.h
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/QuadTree.cpp
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/Rectangle2.h
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/Rectangle2.cpp
SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2_VC80.vcproj
SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2_VC90.vcproj
SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2_VC100.vcxproj
SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2_VC100.vcxproj.filters
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3.h
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3.cpp
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/Climb3D.h
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/Climb3D.cpp
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/LinearMergeTree.h
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/LinearMergeTree.cpp
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/MergeBox.h
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/OctBox.h
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/VETable.h
(5.5.0) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/VETable.cpp
SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3_VC80.vcproj
SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3_VC90.vcproj
SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3_VC100.vcxproj
SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3_VC100.vcxproj.filters
WildMagic5_VC80.sln
WildMagic5_VC90.sln
WildMagic5_VC100.sln

October 24, 2010. A pair of new documents. The first shows how to define a Bicubic Bézier tensor-product surface patch (4×4 control points) that exactly interpolate a given 4×4 set of samples. The second shows how minimizing bending energy and degree elevation are related when trying to construct the control points of a Bzier curve based on partial information that determines only a strict subset of the control points. The remaining are computed based on minimizing the curve's bending energy.

[Documentation/BicubicExactInterpolation.pdf](#)
[Documentation/BezierCurveBendingElevation.pdf](#)

November 2, 2010. New code and sample to test for intersection of stationary triangle and cylinder.

(5.0.3) [LibMathematics/Wm5Mathematics.h](#)
(5.5.0) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrTriangle3Cylinder3.h](#)
(5.5.0) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrTriangle3Cylinder3.cpp](#)

(5.5.0) SampleMathematics/IntersectTriangleCylinder/IntersectTriangleCylinder.h
(5.5.0) SampleMathematics/IntersectTriangleCylinder/IntersectTriangleCylinder.cpp
SampleMathematics/IntersectTriangleCylinder/IntersectTriangleCylinder_VC80.vcproj
SampleMathematics/IntersectTriangleCylinder/IntersectTriangleCylinder_VC90.vcproj
SampleMathematics/IntersectTriangleCylinder/IntersectTriangleCylinder_VC100.vcxproj
SampleMathematics/IntersectTriangleCylinder/IntersectTriangleCylinder_VC100.vcxproj.filters
SampleMathematics/IntersectTriangleCylinder/IntersectTriangleCylinder.xcodeproj/project.pbxproj
SampleMathematics/makefile.wm5
WildMagic5_VC80.sln
WildMagic5_VC90.sln
WildMagic5_VC100.sln

November 20, 2010. Fixed an error in the equations for the area bounded by an elliptical arc and a line segment. The theta angles in the document refer to polar coordinates, but I had re-used theta for a parameterization of the ellipse. The parameterizations now use angles phi and psi to avoid confusion.

Documentation/AreaIntersectingEllipses.pdf

December 5, 2010. Added `-pthread` to `LIBS` line to satisfy Ubuntu Linux.

SampleGraphics/makeapp.wm5
SampleImagics/makeapp.wm5
SampleMathematics/makeapp.wm5
SamplePhysics/makeapp.wm5

December 11, 2010. The `SetKnot` and `GetKnot` functions had index-range checks whose upper bounds were off by one. `GetKnot` now returns knot values for uniform splines. The comments in the header file were expanded to contain more information about the knots.

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5BSplineBasis.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5BSplineBasis.cpp

December 11, 2010. The `Resize` functions called the back-end set-viewport functions, but failed to set the `mWidth` and `mHeight` data members.

(5.0.2) LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5DXRenderer.cpp
(5.0.1) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLRenderer.cpp

December 24, 2010. The Load/Save functions has a cut-and-paste error. `mSVertices` needed to be loaded/saved instead of `mVertices` being processed a second time.

(5.0.4) LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay3.cpp

January 18, 2011. The code to compute the sphere passing through four points was ill conditioned for moderate sized data, even when using double-precision arithmetic. The linear system is of the form $A^T A \mathbf{u} = \mathbf{r}$. The old code computed $A^T A$ and inverted to solve for \mathbf{u} . The new code solves the system in two steps. Matrix A is inverted and $A \mathbf{u} = A^{-T} \mathbf{r} = \mathbf{s}$ is computed (the right-hand side is computed); then $\mathbf{u} = A^{-1} \mathbf{s}$ is computed.

(5.0.3) [LibMathematics/Containment/Wm5ContMinSphere3.cpp](#)

January 23, 2011. The keyboard event handling was incorrectly structured. The key-down and key-up handlers were both handling key-repeat events, which caused problems with Wild Magic's camera-moving code. Now only the key-down handler processes the key-repeat events. Also, the key-modifier-changed events were being handled by key-up and key-down, but without regard to the last-known state of the modifier keys. A new event handler was added to track the state and to call Wild Magic's [OnSpecialKeyUp](#) or [OnSpecialKeyDown](#) as needed. This fixes the [BlendAnimation](#) bug on the Macintosh, whereby the [SHIFT + LARROW](#) keys make the character transition from walk to run but releasing the [SHIFT](#) key did not make the character transition back to a walk.

(5.0.2) [LibApplications/AglApplication/Wm5AglApplication.cpp](#)

February 7, 2011. Fixed a porting error in [Classify](#) when converting WM4 to WM5.

(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrLine2Line2.cpp](#)

February 8, 2011. Apparently, most flavors of LINUX conditionally define [_linux_](#), but we have used [_LINUX_](#). Added code to define [_LINUX_](#) when [_linux_](#) is defined.

(5.0.4) [LibCore/Wm5CoreLIB.h](#)

February 9, 2011. Fixed a typographical error on page 5, the last displayed equation. It had $\lambda_1 = c^2/3 - \rho$ but needed to be $\lambda_1 = c^2/3 - 2\rho$.

[Documentation/EigenSymmetric3x3.pdf](#)

February 14, 2011. Added assertions when the [visual](#) or [instance](#) input pointers are null. If either is null, the function returns without attempting to draw (graceful handling in Release builds). The typical reason for a null [instance](#) is that the Visual object does not have a [VisualEffectInstance](#) attached to it.

(5.0.2) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Wm5Renderer.cpp](#)

March 9, 2011. Fixed a porting error in [MinimizeN<Real>::ComputeDomain](#) when converting WM4 to WM5. Added many comments to the header files to describe the algorithms at a high level.

(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5Minimize1.h](#)

(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5MinimizeN.h](#)

(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5MinimizeN.cpp](#)

March 13, 2011. The [SquaredLength](#) and [Dot](#) functions summed one too many elements.

(5.0.1) [LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5GVector.inl](#)

March 27, 2011. When the last iteration of a search produces the current minimum of the search, the current minimum value and location were not updated. The bookkeeping is now fixed and the code updates the current minimum value and location after each function evaluation.

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5Minimize1.cpp

March 27, 2011. Changed from `TYPE operator[](int) const` to `const TYPE& operator[](int) const` to be consistent with how STL handles `operator[]`. Changed from `TYPE operator()(int,int) const` to `const TYPE& operator()(int,int) const` to be consistent with how STL handles `operator()`.

(5.0.2) LibCore/DataTypes/Wm5Table.h
(5.0.2) LibCore/DataTypes/Wm5Table.inl
(5.0.2) LibCore/DataTypes/Wm5Tuple.h
(5.0.1) LibCore/DataTypes/Wm5Tuple.inl
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5GMatrix.h
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5GMatrix.inl
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5GVector.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5GVector.inl
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5HMatrix.h
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5HMatrix.inl
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5HPlane.h
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5HPlane.inl
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5HPoint.h
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5HPoint.inl
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5HQuaternion.h
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5HQuaternion.inl
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5Polynomial1.h
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5Polynomial1.inl
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5Quaternion.h
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5Quaternion.inl
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Rational/Wm5IVector.h
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Rational/Wm5IVector.inl
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Rational/Wm5RVector.h
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Rational/Wm5RVector.inl

March 27, 2011. Added explicit typecasts for `APoint` conversion to `Vector3f` to satisfy `g++`.

(5.5.1) SampleMathematics/IntersectTriangleCylinder/IntersectTriangleCylinder.cpp

March 27, 2011. Added missing files to the projects. Rearranged the order of initialization in the compiler to satisfy `g++`.

SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2.xcodeproj/project.pbxproj
SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3.xcodeproj/project.pbxproj
(5.5.1) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/Climb3D.cpp

March 27, 2011. Added `Wm5IntrTriangle3Cylinder3.{h,cpp}` and `Wm5IntrEllipsoid3Ellipsoid3.{h,cpp}` to the project.

LibMathematics/LibMathematics.xcodeproj/project.pbxproj

March 27, 2011. Removed the explicit lines to search `/usr/include` and `/usr/lib`. The defaults will be used automatically, and not specifying `/usr/lib` ensures that 64-bit systems will compile the distribution correctly.

SampleGraphics/makeapp.wm5
SampleImagics/makeapp.wm5
SampleMathematics/makeapp.wm5
SamplePhysics/makeapp.wm5

6 Updates to Version 5.5

April 16, 2011. The `GetClassification` function needed logic to handle the special case when the ellipsoid centers are equal.

(5.5.1) `LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrEllipsoid3Ellipsoid3.cpp`

April 16, 2011. The member `mClosestPoint0` stores the closest triangle point and the member `mClosestPoint1` stores the closest rectangle point. The last code block of `GetSquared()` had them reversed.

(5.0.2) `LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistTriangle3Rectangle3.cpp`

May 1, 2011. The `LoadWMTF` functions need to delete the texture returned from the base-class `LoadWMTF` function if the texture type does not match.

(5.0.1) `LibGraphics/Resources/Wm5Texture.cpp`
(5.0.1) `LibGraphics/Resources/Wm5Texture1D.cpp`
(5.0.1) `LibGraphics/Resources/Wm5Texture2D.cpp`
(5.0.1) `LibGraphics/Resources/Wm5Texture3D.cpp`
(5.0.1) `LibGraphics/Resources/Wm5TextureCube.cpp`

May 3, 2011. Disable the `min` and `max` macros that are sucked in by the inclusion of `windows.h`. These conflict with `std::numeric_limits<type>::max()`.

(5.0.2) `LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9RendererLIB.h`
(5.0.1) `LibGraphics/Renderers/WglRenderer/Wm5WglExtensions.h`

May 3, 2011. Added an include of `<limits>` to access the `std::numeric_limits` class.

(5.0.5) `LibCore/Wm5LibCoreLIB.h`

May 7, 2011. `GetStreamingSize` needed to use `input.length()` rather than `strlen(input.c_str())` in case the string has null characters embedded in it.

(5.0.1) `LibCore/ObjectSystems/Wm5Stream.cpp`

May 19, 2011. Fixed some errors. In the pseudocode on page 12, the code

```
Real invMax = 1/M[maxRow][maxCol];
```

needs to be

```
Real invMax = 1/M[0][maxCol];
```

because the rows were swapped to ensure the maximum value occurs in row 0. Similarly, the pseudocode on page 13 has

```
Real invMax = 1/M[maxRow][maxCol];
```

needs to be

```
Real invMax = 1/M[1][maxCol];
```

On page 17, the pseudocode case `rank1 == 2` grabs rows from M0

```
row0 = M0.GetRow(0);  
row1 = M0.GetRow(1);
```

but they need to come from M1

```
row0 = M1.GetRow(0);  
row1 = M1.GetRow(1);
```

[Documentation/EigenSymmetric3x3.pdf](#)

May 22, 2011. Revised the thin-plates spline PDF to include an informal mathematical discussion of the construction. The mapping of data to unit square/cube was hard-coded. Now you can select via a constructor input whether this happens. Member accessors were added to get the coefficients computed for the spline and to get the smoothing parameter. A function was added to compute the minimum functional value. The kernel for the 3D spline was coded as $r^2 \log(r^2)$, but it needed to be the function $-|r|$. Added a sample application to show how to use the code. This used to be embedded in the PDF.

[Documentation/ThinPlateSplines.pdf](#)
(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpThinPlateSpline2.h](#)
(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpThinPlateSpline2.cpp](#)
(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpThinPlateSpline3.h](#)
(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpThinPlateSpline3.cpp](#)
(5.6.0) [SampleMathematics/ThinPlateSplines/ThinPlateSplines.h](#)
(5.6.0) [SampleMathematics/ThinPlateSplines/ThinPlateSplines.cpp](#)

May 23, 2011. The pseudocode in Section 2.6 for the case `r20 = -1` was missing a minus sign on the `atan2` term.

[Documentation/EulerAngles.pdf](#)

June 18, 2011. New document that combines [DistancePointToEllipse2.pdf](#) and [DistancePointToEllipsoid.pdf](#). The discussion is greatly expanded to show how to compute the distance and closest point robustly. It also shows why the polynomial-root-finding approach mentioned in Graphics Gems IV can have numerical problems. The generalization is discussed to distance between a point and a hyperellipsoid in any dimension. Replaced the point-ellipse and point-ellipsoid distance code of Wild Magic with code for the new algorithm. Added a sample application to illustrate.

Documentation/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid.pdf
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistPoint2Ellipse2.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistPoint2Ellipse2.cpp
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistPoint3Ellipsoid3.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistPoint3Ellipsoid3.cpp
(5.6.0) SampleMathematics/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid.h
(5.6.0) SampleMathematics/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid.cpp
SampleMathematics/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid_VC80.vcproj
SampleMathematics/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid_VC90.vcproj
SampleMathematics/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid_VC100.vcxproj
SampleMathematics/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid_VC100.vcxproj.filters
SampleMathematics/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid.xcodeproj/project.pbxproj
WildMagic5_VC80.sln
WildMagic5_VC90.sln
WildMagic5_VC100.sln

June 19, 2011. If the incoming line is the empty string, the program needed to trap that and continue (presumably we are at end-of-file). Without this trap in MSVS 2010, the program crashes when `line[0]` is accessed. However, the program does not crash in MSVS 2008 when accessing `line[0]`. We had built all our sample `*.wmfx` files using WmfxCompiler built with MSVS 2008, which is why we did not see this problem previously.

(5.0.2) Tools/WmfxCompiler/FxCompiler.cpp

June 19, 2011. `GetPickRay` was originally created to build a ray for a perspective camera. It needed to be updated to support also an orthographic camera.

(5.0.3) LibGraphics/Renderers/Wm5Renderer.cpp

June 19, 2011. After making some changes previously in `ExactSphere4` to deal with floating-point issues, there are still some issues. The `M.Inverse()` call uses a default tolerance of 0 when testing the determinant of `M` to see whether it is invertible. This causes failure in some data sets, so now the call is `M.Inverse(mEpsilon)`. A TODO is now in the code:

```
// TODO: With mEpsilon == 0.0, there are data sets for which this
// algorithm fails. A small positive mEpsilon appears to help, but
// this is a classic problem of computational geometry--determining
// the correct sign of a determinant when using floating-point
// arithmetic. One of the goals of the Malleable Mathematics
// Library is to eliminate such problems (using arbitrary precision
// arithmetic or a filtered predicate).
```

(5.0.4) [LibMathematics/Containment/Wm5ContMinSphere3.cpp](#)

June 19, 2011. Initialized [sqrDistance](#) to avoid compiler warning C4701 in MSVS 2008. The compiler is unable to parse the logic to determine that [sqrDistance](#) is assigned a value in all cases. MSVS 2010 appears to have eliminated warning C4701; it does not show up in the index for Microsoft Help Viewers 1.1 - Catalog VS_100_EN-US.

(5.0.3) [LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistPoint3Ellipsoid3.cpp](#)

June 21, 2011. Added an alpha channel to [ColorRGB](#). For now, the class name is not changed to avoid having to change all the 2D sample application code. The name change will occur closer to shipping of WM5.6. The [mScreenBuffer](#) is now an array of 32-bits-per-pixel data, which allows better performance for pixel copies to the back buffer. The [ClearScreen\(\)](#) function was converting float-color to byte-color each pixel when it only needed to do it once. The DX9 and OpenGL renderers [Draw\(unsigned char*\)](#) functions were modified to copy RGBA data (old code copied RGB data). The DX9 copy used [D3DXLoadSurfaceFromMemory](#) which is really slow. Now the incoming screen buffer is copied to an [IDirect3DSurface9](#), and then the back buffer is updated from this surface. The frame rate is now 2 to 3 times larger for DX9 2D applications. The OpenGL pixel copy needed only a format change from [GL_BGR](#) to [GL_BGRA](#); the frame rate increased about 20 percent.

(5.0.2) [LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLRenderer.cpp](#)

(5.0.3) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9Renderer.cpp](#)

(5.0.1) [LibApplications/Wm5WindowApplication2.h](#)

(5.0.1) [LibApplications/Wm5WindowApplication2.cpp](#)

June 27, 2011. Changed the signature [void Draw \(const unsigned char* screenBuffer\)](#) to [void Draw \(const unsigned char* screenBuffer, bool reflectY = false\)](#). The renderers now directly support reflection in y. The [WinApplication2](#) class no longer has the inefficient mechanism for reflecting the screen buffer to a temporary buffer followed by passing the temporary buffer to the [Draw](#) call.

(5.0.3) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Wm5Renderer.h](#)

(5.0.3) [LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLRenderer.cpp](#)

(5.0.4) [LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9Renderer.cpp](#)

(5.0.2) [LibApplications/Wm5WindowApplication2.h](#)

(5.0.2) [LibApplications/Wm5WindowApplication2.cpp](#)

June 29, 2011. Modified the template to contain include and library paths in the DX9 configurations. The paths use the [DXSDK_DIR](#) environment variable. This avoids the problem on x64 machines whereby [Program Files \(x86\)](#) is the path to the DX9 files, but the global paths in Visual Studio 2010 use instead [Program Files](#).

(5.2.2) [Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateVC100.cpp](#)

July 9, 2011. A patch was added some time ago to compute world bounds when dummy nodes (Node with no children) existed in the graph. The patch did not handle the case when the first child of a node is a dummy node. Also, when a node has its children removed and then [Update\(\)](#) is called at this node, the world bound is not reset to invalid (zero radius). Fixed [UpdateWorldBound\(\)](#) so that the world bound is first made invalid, and now [GrowToContain\(...\)](#) properly handles valid or invalid bounds, whether the incoming child bound or the current world bound.

(5.0.1) LibGraphics/SceneGraph/Wm5Node.cpp
(5.0.2) LibGraphics/DataTypes/Wm5Bound.cpp

July 9, 2011. The deferred creation of textures was interfering with the enabling and disabling of textures during the first `Renderer::Draw` call. The binding of new textures to a target during creation needed to retrieve previously bound textures to the target so that after creation, the previously bound textures could be rebound. The `OpenGLTexture*` classes now have a new member, `mPreviousTexture`, that is used to store previously bound textures before the `Enable` call and rebound them at the end of the `Disable` call. This is for persistence in the one case where the rebound does not occur within the same member function call.

(5.0.1) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLTexture1D.h
(5.0.1) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLTexture1D.cpp
(5.0.1) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLTexture2D.h
(5.0.1) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLTexture2D.cpp
(5.0.1) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLTexture3D.h
(5.0.1) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLTexture4D.cpp
(5.0.1) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLTextureCube.h
(5.0.1) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLTextureCube.cpp
(5.0.2) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLRenderTarget.cpp
(5.0.1) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLMapping.h
(5.0.3) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLMapping.cpp

July 9, 2011. Fixed a bug due to the removal of `WindowApplication::Index`.

(5.0.3) SampleImagics/ImViewer/ImViewer.cpp

July 9, 2011. Added an implementation of Brent's Method for root finding in one dimension.

(5.6.0) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5BrentsMethod.h
(5.6.0) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5BrentsMethod.cpp
(5.0.4) LibMathematics/Wm5Mathematics.h

July 9, 2011. The `GMatrix` class had a subtle problem with the `mData` member. During linear system solving or matrix inversion, row swaps were performed by swapping pointers of `mEntry`. If a row swap occurs, then any access of `GMatrix` elements via `mData`, such as the implicit operator conversions to `Real*` or `const Real*` is not safe, because `mData` is never re-ordered even though `mEntry` is, leading to inconsistent access (via `mData` or via `mEntry`). The memcpy calls in the comparison predicates are then also not safe. The only reason for the pointer swaps was to avoid copying row data when `GMatrix` has a large number of columns. However, for the short term this small gain in performance is less important than the access-correctness of the matrix elements. The class was rewritten to eliminate `mData`, allocating `mEntry` as a 2D array with contiguous elements stored in row-major order in `mEntry[0]`. Some of the class member accessors were renamed to be consistent with other classes in the engine; for example, `GetRows()` is now `GetNumRows()`. The other classes that were modified were using only these accessors. `GMatrix` had a `GetInverse` member, but this was a duplicate of the code in the `LinearSystem` class. The `GMatrix` version was removed. The `LinearSystem` code calls `GMatrix::SwapRows(...)`, which hides how the swap is performed, so there should be no unexpected side effects in application code.

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5GMatrix.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5GMatrix.inl

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5EigenDecomposition.cpp
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5LinearSystem.cpp
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5OdeImplicitEuler.cpp
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5PolynomialRoots.cpp
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5SingularValueDecomposition.cpp
(5.0.4) LibMathematics/Wm5MathematicsLIB.h

July 23, 2011. The llvm-gcc-4.2 compiler on the Macintosh warned about `&& within ||` in a compound Boolean expression. In fact, that expression was incorrectly formed and required parentheses.

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrBox3Sphere3.cpp

July 23, 2011. The template static members must be explicitly instantiated before the template class is explicitly instantiated. This avoids compiler errors generated by llvm-gcc-4.2 on the Macintosh.

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpBicubic2.cpp
(5.0.3) LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpBilinear2.cpp
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpTrilinear3.cpp
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpTricubic3.cpp
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Miscellaneous/Wm5GridGraph2.cpp
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5NoniterativeEigen3x3.cpp
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5PolynomialRootsR.cpp

July 23, 2011. Added a using statement for base-class members to avoid compiler errors generated by llvm-gcc-4.2 on the Macintosh.

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5CubicPolynomialCurve2.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5CubicPolynomialCurve3.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5NaturalSpline2.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5NaturalSpline3.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5SingleCurve2.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5SingleCurve3.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5TCBSpline2.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5TCBSpline3.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpAkimaNonuniform1.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpAkimaUniform1.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpBSplineUniform1.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpBSplineUniform2.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpBSplineUniform3.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpBSplineUniform4.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpBSplineUniformN.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5OdeEuler.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5OdeImplicitEuler.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5OdeMidpoint.h
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5OdeRungeKutta4.h
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Query/Wm5Query2Filtered.h
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Query/Wm5Query3Filtered.h

July 23, 2011. The memory leak detection system was enabled in Debug configurations. For those users not using the Wild Magic application layer, this required calling `Memory::Initialize` and `Memory::Terminate` in

`main` or `WinMain`. If the initialization is not called, assertions are triggered when allocating memory (these are benign). To make it easier for new users, the memory leak detection system is disabled in all configurations. If you want this system, you must expose the `#define WM5_USE_MEMORY` in `Wm5CoreLIB.h` and rebuild all the libraries.

(5.0.6) `LibCore/Wm5CoreLIB.h`

July 24, 2011. MSVS 2010 did not compile all members, but `llvm-gcc-4.2` did and complained about several operator comparisons accessing undefined variables.

(5.0.3) `LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5GMatrix.inl`

July 27, 2011. Removed unused variable `n` from `Test0`.

(5.5.1) `SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2.cpp`

July 27, 2011. Added `WM5_UNUSED` macro to avoid warning about unused variable in release builds.

(5.5.1) `SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/VETable.cpp`

(5.5.1) `SampleMathematics/IntersectionEllipsesEllipsoids/IntersectionEllipsesEllipsoids.cpp`

(5.2.1) `SamplePhysics/CollisionsMovingSpheres/CollisionsMovingSpheres.cpp`

July 27, 2011. The order of the inputs to `new2` were reversed from what they should have been.

(5.0.4) `LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5GMatrix.inl`

July 28, 2011. Modified the delta-time from $1/6$ to 0.01 to slow down the simulation to a realistic rate.

(5.0.1) `SamplePhysics/DoublePendulum/DoublePendulum.cpp`

July 30, 2011. Added generation of `project.pbxproj` in Xcode 3.2 format.

(5.0.1) `Tools/GenerateProjects/GenerateProjects.cpp`

(5.6.0) `Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateXC32.h`

(5.6.0) `Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateXC32.cpp`

July 30, 2011. Modified the preprocessor statements to enable display-list text only with WIN32 but not using GLUT.

(5.0.3) `LibGraphics/Wm5GraphicsLIB.h`

July 30, 2011. Added a hack to work around `getenv` returning `NULL` on Mac OS X 10.7 [Lion] for any specified environment variable.

(5.0.2) `LibApplications/Wm5Application.cpp`

7 Updates to Version 5.6

October 22, 2011. A publication that shows a novel approach to approximating SLERP as a polynomial of two variables.

David Eberly (2011): A Fast and Accurate Algorithm for Computing SLERP
Journal of Graphics, GPU, and Game Tools, 15:3, 161-176

Abstract. The SLERP of quaternions is a common operation in keyframe animation. The operation can be a significant bottleneck in an animation-heavy application. The standard implementation of SLERP for an FPU typically involves trigonometric function evaluations, divisions, and branching. Commonly available SIMD implementations will modify the standard implementation and obtain a moderate speed-up. This paper provides a novel approach to computing SLERP, using only multiplications and additions. The algorithm is based on ideas from Chebyshev polynomials, power series solutions for differential equations, and error balancing using the Chebyshev Equioscillation Theorem and the associated Remez Algorithm. Implementations are provided for the FPU and SIMD. When SLERPing a pair of quaternions in parallel using four time samples, performance measurements show a 10-fold acceleration per SLERP over the standard SLERP implementation on an FPU. Source code is available online.

October 22, 2011. Several problems when computing first contact between moving triangles.

1. [FindContactSet](#) was using index `i` when it should have been using `cfg*.mIndex[i]`, as specified in the documentation on the method of separating axes.
2. [GetEdgeEdgeIntersection](#) asserts that $0 \leq s \leq 1$ but has no epsilon tolerance. Clamping is now used, but assertions are generated if s is not sufficiently close to $[0, 1]$.
3. [GetEdgeFaceIntersection](#) computes the intersection of two intervals of projection. Numerical round-off errors can cause the calculator to fail when the intervals theoretically intersect at an endpoint. When the calculator fails, rather than assert the code now uses a slow but robust 3D distance calculator to find the intersection point (which must exist).

(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrTriangle3Triangle3.cpp](#)

October 22, 2011. Item 4 that contains equations (13) and (14) needed *minor* and *major* to be swapped.

[Documentation/InformationAboutEllipses.pdf](#)

October 22, 2011. New document that describes how to compute (numerically) the curve of intersection (or single point when tangent) of two infinite cylinders. The algorithm may be easily modified to handle finite cylinders.

[Documentation/IntersectionInfiniteCylinders.pdf](#)

October 22, 2011. Fixed a minor typographical error in section 2 about eliminating extraneous solutions.

[Documentation/IntersectionOfEllipses.pdf](#)

October 22, 2011. Reorganized the project folders to reflect the directory structure. Renamed the [Biped Files](#) folder to [Bones](#). Added [Animations](#) and moved the [Idle](#), [Walk](#), and [Run](#) folders to it. Added [Skins](#) and added the corresponding data files to that project folder. Created 4 new documents that describe the formats of the [*.raw](#) files.

[SampleGraphics/BlendedAnimations/BlendedAnimations_VC80.vcproj](#)
[SampleGraphics/BlendedAnimations/BlendedAnimations_VC90.vcproj](#)
[SampleGraphics/BlendedAnimations/BlendedAnimations_VC100.vcxproj](#)
[SampleGraphics/BlendedAnimations/BlendedAnimations_VC100.vcxproj.filters](#)
[SampleGraphics/BlendedAnimations/Data/FormatMeshRaw.txt](#)
[SampleGraphics/BlendedAnimations/Data/FormatNodeRaw.txt](#)
[SampleGraphics/BlendedAnimations/Data/FormatSkinCtrlRaw.txt](#)
[SampleGraphics/BlendedAnimations/Data/FormatXfrmCtrlRaw.txt](#)

October 22, 2011. Added [SetProjectionMatrix](#) that has inputs of four vertices of a convex quadrilateral points in camera coordinates, a near-plane extrusion value, and a far-plane extrusion value. The plane of the quadrilateral is the view plane and the quadrilateral is the viewport. The quadrilateral is extruded by the specified values to form a cuboidal view volume. This illustrates the concepts in the perspective mappings document posted on August 17, 2011.

(5.0.3) [LibGraphics/SceneGraph/Wm5Camera.h](#)
(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/SceneGraph/Wm5Camera.inl](#)
(5.0.1) [LibGraphics/SceneGraph/Wm5Camera.cpp](#)

October 22, 2011. A new document that describes the [*.im](#) format used in the image processing library.

[Documentation/ImFileFormat.txt](#)

October 26, 2011. The [Find\(\)](#) query normalized the difference of sphere centers before using it to compute the intersection circle center. The normalization has to occur after computing the circle center. This error was introduced in the conversion from WM4 to WM5.

(5.0.3) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrSphere3Sphere3.cpp](#)

8 Updates to Version 5.7

November 12, 2011. The project files did not have the correct source file references.

[SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2_VC80.vcproj](#)
[SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2_VC90.vcproj](#)
[SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2_VC80.vcproj](#)
[SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2_VC90.vcproj](#)

February 19, 2012. Extra logic was needed for when the closest point on the ray $\mathbf{M} + t(1,0)$ is a vertex shared by newly added edges (problem occurred when the polygon had two or more holes).

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5TriangulateEC.cpp

March 9, 2012. The **GMatrix** negation operator was using the incorrect array pointer. **Tuple**, **Table**, **GVector**, and **GMatrix** were using **memcmp** for the comparison predicates. Unfortunately, this circumvents the semantics of floating-point comparisons. Switched to an algorithm that adheres to those semantics.

(5.0.3) LibCore/DataTypes/Wm5Tuple.h
(5.0.2) LibCore/DataTypes/Wm5Tuple.inl
(5.0.3) LibCore/DataTypes/Wm5Table.h
(5.0.3) LibCore/DataTypes/Wm5Table.inl
(5.0.5) LibMathematics/Wm5MathematicsLIB.h
(5.0.3) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5GVector.inl
(5.0.5) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5GMatrix.inl

March 9, 2012. The allocation of **mImage** should use the number of texels rather than the number of bytes.

(5.0.2) Tools/WmtfViewer/WmtfViewer.cpp

March 9, 2012. The **currentSS** array needed the texture unit as index, not the texture unit plus base (the base is positive for vertex textures).

(5.0.2) LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9Shader.cpp

March 9, 2012. Fixed the title on the document.

DistanceEllipse2Ellipse2.pdf

March 17, 2012. Updated the defines to detect that the Microsoft compiler version is MSVS 2010 (or later). Added conditional compilation so that MSVS 2010 (or later) includes `<stdint.h>` rather than defining the symbols that the standard integer package now supports. This avoids name clashes with third-party packages that use the standard integer package.

(5.0.7) LibCore/Wm5CoreLIB.h

May 9, 2012. The **Find(...)** function for moving segment/triangle intersection test was missing an assignment to the axis direction in the nonparallel case.

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrSegment3Triangle3.cpp

June 12, 2012. Added explicit path information for DX9 using environment variable **DXSDK_DIR**.

LibApplications/LibApplications_VC100.vcxproj
LibGraphics/LibGraphics_VC100.vcxproj

June 24, 2012. Fixed the linker errors for GLUT DLL configurations. Disabled the warnings (via a pragma) about unused GLUT functions.

(5.6.1) LibGraphics/Renderers/GlutRenderer/Wm5GlutRendererInput.h
LibGraphics/LibGraphics_VC100.vcxproj

June 24, 2012. The Find call has blocks with `if (calc.Find(...)) { }` that compute the point of intersection. Each block should `return true`, indicating that an intersection was found; the old code did not have these return values. The `FindTriangleSphereCoplanarIntersection` function has a block with the correct return.

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrTriangle3Sphere3.cpp

June 24, 2012. When specifying `BT_CLAMPED`, the `NaturalSpline{2,3}` classes automatically computed the endpoint derivatives to be `P[1]-P[0]` (start endpoint) and `P[N]-P[N-1]` (final endpoint). Generally, a user should be allowed to specify the derivatives for clamped splines. New constructors were added to the natural splines classes to support this.

(5.0.3) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5NaturalSpline2.h
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5NaturalSpline2.cpp
(5.0.3) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5NaturalSpline3.h
(5.0.1) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5NaturalSpline3.cpp

July 1, 2012. Added DX9/WGL renderer headers to the precompiled header system. Renamed `LoadString` to `LoadStdString` to avoid name clash with the global `LoadString` in `WinUser.h`.

(5.0.2) LibGraphics/Wm5Graphics.h
(5.0.2) LibGraphics/Shaders/Wm5VisualEffect.h
(5.0.1) LibGraphics/Shaders/Wm5VisualEffect.cpp

July 1, 2012. Reordered the headers to avoid a warning about redefinition of `CALLBACK`.

(5.6.2) LibGraphics/Renderers/GlutRenderer/Wm5GlutRendererInput.h

July 1, 2012. Replace `PtrToUint` by typecast of `unsigned int` to avoid 64-bit compiler errors.

(5.0.3) LibApplications/WinApplication/Wm5WinApplication.cpp

July 8, 2012. Project redesign and reorganization. Removed support for VC80 and VC90. Support only for VC100. Will add support for the next version of MSVS once Windows8 ships. Added x64 build configurations. Removed NoPCH build configurations. Switched to using macros to generate output directories for graphics-less projects

```
_Output\$(PlatformToolset)\$(Platform)\$(Configuration)
```

or graphics-based projects

```
_Output\$(PlatformToolset)\$(Platform)\Dx9$(Configuration)  
_Output\$(PlatformToolset)\$(Platform)\Wgl$(Configuration)
```

Added macros for include/library DX9 paths, `$(DXSDK_DIR)`, and selecting the x86 or x64 library paths accordingly. Eliminated the default `vc100.pdb` symbol file, using instead `$(TargetName).pdb`. Samples and tools now use warning level 4 instead of warning level 3. Samples and tools have `*.sln` files with library dependencies so that they are self-contained for compiling, linking, and running. Added references to the libraries in addition to specifying build order to avoid a MSVS bug.

July 8, 2012. The March 9, 2012 change to `Wm5Table.*` was incorrect. On the Macintosh, the templates are tested for correctness even when not used. Replaced `mat` by `table`.

(5.0.4) `LibCore/DataTypes/Wm5Table.inl`

July 8, 2012. Converted `.cpp` files to `.inl` files and removed the import/export macro to avoid a DLL linker problem in applications. The `FloatN` classes are exported in the DLL, leading to instantiation of `Tuple<N,float>` in the library. Applications that use `Tuple<N,float>` directly have instantiation via the `Tuple` template, but this causes multiply defined destructors for `Tuple<N,float>`.

(5.0.2) `LibMathematics/Base/Wm5Float1.h`
(5.0.1) `LibMathematics/Base/Wm5Float1.inl`
(5.0.2) `LibMathematics/Base/Wm5Float2.h`
(5.0.1) `LibMathematics/Base/Wm5Float2.inl`
(5.0.2) `LibMathematics/Base/Wm5Float3.h`
(5.0.1) `LibMathematics/Base/Wm5Float3.inl`
(5.0.2) `LibMathematics/Base/Wm5Float3.h`
(5.0.1) `LibMathematics/Base/Wm5Float3.inl`

July 8, 2012. Fixed a bug in the February 19, 2012 bug fix for triangulation.

(5.0.3) `LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5TriangulateEC.cpp`

July 8, 2012. The logic for selecting the `GetRoots` function needed to include also whether any of the `c0`, `c1`, or `c2` are positive or zero.

(5.0.3) `LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrEllipse2Ellipse2.cpp`
(5.5.2) `LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrEllipsoid3Ellipsoid3.cpp`

July 8, 2012. `DiskOverlapsPolygon` had a call to `Dot` that should have been `DotPerp`.

(5.5.1) `LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrTriangle3Cylinder3.cpp`

July 8, 2012. In `Clip()`, replaced the inequality comparisons to `mEpsilon` with strict inequalities and added a count of the number of times the point is on the plane (within the specified `mEpsilon`). This avoids incorrect sign counting when the default `mEpsilon=0` is used.

(5.0.1) `SampleMathematics/IntersectConvexPolyhedra/ConvexClipper.cpp`

July 8, 2012. Fixed compiler error due to removal of base class `Index(...)` function.

(5.0.3) `Tools/WmtfViewer/WmtfViewer.cpp`

July 8, 2012. Added/fixed typecast to avoid compiler warning.

- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/BlendedTerrain/BlendedTerrainEffect.cpp
- (5.0.1) SampleMathematics/DrawImplicitSurface/DrawImplicitSurface.cpp

July 8, 2012. Removed unused parameters to avoid compiler warning.

- (5.1.1) SampleGraphics/Castle/Castle.cpp
- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/SortFaces/SortedCube.cpp
- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/SurfaceMeshes/SimplePatch.cpp
- (5.5.1) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/Climb3D.h
- (5.5.2) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/Climb3D.cpp
- (5.5.2) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3.cpp
- (5.3.1) SampleMathematics/NonlocalBlowup/NonlocalSolver2.cpp
- (5.3.1) SampleMathematics/NonlocalBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuLocalSolver1.cpp
- (5.3.1) SampleMathematics/NonlocalBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuLocalSolver2.cpp
- (5.3.1) SampleMathematics/NonlocalBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuLocalSolver3.cpp
- (5.3.1) SampleMathematics/NonlocalBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuNonlocalSolver1.cpp
- (5.3.1) SampleMathematics/NonlocalBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuNonlocalSolver2.cpp
- (5.3.1) SampleMathematics/NonlocalBlowup/ConsoleSource/GpuNonlocalSolver3.cpp
- (5.3.1) SampleMathematics/NonlocalBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuLocalSolver1.cpp
- (5.3.1) SampleMathematics/NonlocalBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuLocalSolver2.cpp
- (5.3.1) SampleMathematics/NonlocalBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuLocalSolver3.cpp
- (5.3.1) SampleMathematics/NonlocalBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuNonlocalSolver1.cpp
- (5.3.1) SampleMathematics/NonlocalBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuNonlocalSolver2.cpp
- (5.3.1) SampleMathematics/NonlocalBlowup/ConsoleSource/CpuNonlocalSolver3.cpp
- (5.3.1) SampleMathematics/NonlocalBlowup/NonlocalBlowup.cpp
- (5.0.1) SampleMathematics/ClodPolyline/VertexCollapse.h
- (5.0.1) SampleMathematics/ClodPolyline/VertexCollapse.cpp
- (5.0.1) SamplePhysics/BouncingBall/DeformableBall.cpp
- (5.2.1) SamplePhysics/CollisionsMovingSpheres/SphereColliders.cpp
- (5.0.1) SamplePhysics/Fluids3D/Smoke3D.cpp
- (5.1.1) Tools/BmpColorToGray/BmpColorToGray.cpp
- (5.1.1) Tools/BmpToWmf/BmpToWmf.cpp

July 8, 2012. Initialize variable to avoid compiler warning about potential access to uninitialized variable. We know the variable is initialized but the compiler cannot determine that.

- (5.1.1) SampleGraphics/Castle/CreateMeshes.cpp
- (5.5.2) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/Climb3D.cpp

July 8, 2012. Added typecast to avoid compiler warning.

- (5.5.1) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/Climb2D.cpp
- (5.5.2) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/Climb3D.cpp
- (5.5.1) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/LinearMergeTree.cpp
- (5.5.2) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/VETable.cpp

July 8, 2012. Rewrote the class to eliminate the const reference members, instead passing the necessary input data through the functions.

(5.0.1) [SampleMathematics/ClipMesh/PartitionMesh.h](#)
(5.0.1) [SampleMathematics/ClipMesh/PartitionMesh.cpp](#)

July 8, 2012. Removed const modifier from application class member to avoid compiler warning about not being able to generate an assignment operator for that class.

(5.0.1) [SampleMathematics/ConvexHull2D/ConvexHull2D.h](#)
(5.0.1) [SamplePhysics/CollisionsBoundTree/CollisionsBoundTree.h](#)

July 8, 2012. Removed parameters from [CreateSphere](#) .

(5.0.1) [SampleMathematics/ConvexHull2D/ConvexHull3D.h](#)
(5.0.1) [SampleMathematics/ConvexHull2D/ConvexHull3D.cpp](#)

July 8, 2012. Removed unused parameters from [Main](#). Initialized variables to avoid compiler warnings about potential access to uninitialized variable. We know the variables are initialized but the compiler cannot determine that. The function [DistancePointHyperEllipsoid](#) had a [reflect\[j\]](#) in its restore loop, but that should be [reflect\[i\]](#).

(5.5.2) [SampleMathematics/IntersectionEllipseEllipsoid/IntersectionEllipseEllipsoid.cpp](#)
(5.6.1) [SampleMathematics/ThinPlateSplines/ThinPlateSplines.cpp](#)
(5.6.2) [SampleMathematics/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid.cpp](#)

July 8, 2012. Modified [GenerateProjects](#) to create new projects supporting Win32 and x64. Projects are now generated separately for Dx9 or Wgl. Removed support for VC80 and VC90.

(5.0.2) [Tools/GenerateProjects/GenerateProjects.cpp](#)
(5.2.1) [Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateVC100.h](#)
(5.2.3) [Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateVC100.cpp](#)
[Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateVC80.h](#)
[Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateVC80.cpp](#)
[Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateVC90.h](#)
[Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateVC90.cpp](#)

9 Updates to Version 5.8

July 15, 2012. Added a new document that shows how to compute the perspective projection of an ellipse onto a plane.

[Documentation/PerspectiveProjectionEllipse.pdf](#)

July 29, 2012. [Wm4::GMatrix<Real>](#) had implicit conversions to [Real*](#) and [const Real*](#) pointers, but they were replaced by [Wm5::GMatrix<Real>::GetElements\(\)](#). The function [Wm5::Matrix3<Real>::SingularValueDecomposition](#) used the implicit conversions but was not updated correctly, so instantiation of this function has compiler errors that are now fixed. There was also a cut-and-paste error that had a [memcpy](#) with [9*sizeof\(double\)](#) that should have been [9*sizeof\(Real\)](#).

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5Matrix3.inl

July 29, 2012. The file needs to include [Wm5GExtensions.h](#) in order to compile as a stand-alone file, because [GLenum](#) is used in the declaration of [GTGetErrorString](#).

(5.0.2) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5GIUtility.h

July 29, 2012. The file needs to include [Wm5Memory.h](#) in order to compile as a stand-alone file when an explicit instantiation of the class occurs.

(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5UniqueVerticesTriangles.h

August 5, 2012. Updated Xcode projects to version 4.4 for Mac OS X 10.8 Mountain Lion. Added dynamic library build configurations to all samples. Fixed the shell script to work for dynamic build configurations.

MacBuildWm5.sh

August 5, 2012. Updated for Xcode 4.4 recommended settings. Replaced [TemplateXC32.*](#) by [TemplateXC44.*](#). Now we generate configurations for both static and dynamic libraries.

(5.0.3) Tools/GenerateProjects/GenerateProjects.cpp

(5.9.0) Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateXC44.h

(5.9.0) Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateXC44.cpp

Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateXC32.h

Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateXC32.cpp

Tools/GenerateProjects/GenerateProjects_VC100.vcxproj

Tools/GenerateProjects/GenerateProjects_VC100.vcxproj.filter

August 5, 2012. Apple LLVM compiler 4.0 found a logic error in a loop (comma operator was used instead of AND). The code happened to work for this particular sample.

(5.0.1) SamplePhysics/BouncingTetrahedra/BouncingTetrahedra.cpp

August 5, 2012. Added parentheses to silence an Apple LLVM compiler 4.0 warning.

(5.0.1) SamplePhysics/PolyhedronDistance/PolyhedronDistance.cpp

August 5, 2012. Construct a named [LCPSolver](#) object to avoid warning with XCode 4.4 and Apple LLVM compiler 4.0.

(5.0.2) LibPhysics/LCPSolver/Wm5LCPPolyDist.cpp

10 Updates to Version 5.9

September 26, 2012. I had accidentally exposed [WM5_USE_MEMORY](#) for all configurations. This is now turned off for all configurations. You can expose it, if you prefer, for Debug configurations. Or you can add

it to MSVS project configurations as desired. The reason for turning it off is that some users were unaware of the requirements for calling `Memory::Initialize` and `Memory::Terminate` in `main`, which led to assertions triggered when dynamic memory is used pre-main or post-main. Turning it off led to fewer (incorrect) bug reports.

(5.0.8) `LibCore/Wm5CoreLIB.h`

October 31, 2012. When building the control points matrix Q , the indices were swapped (`mControls[i1][i0]` is correct, not `mControls[i0][i1]`). The problem showed up for non-square grids of points. Also, the indices on `mSamples[][]` were swapped. These were fixed, including in `GetPosition`. The comments about constraints between the degrees and number of controls points was incorrect (`degree* + 1 < numControls*` is instead required) and the assertions in the constructor were modified accordingly.

(5.0.2) `LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5BSplineSurfaceFit.h`

(5.0.2) `LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5BSplineSurfaceFit.cpp`

November 3, 2012. Small thresholds are used for testing the discriminant of the quadratic equation related to the computations: $Q(t) = a_2t^2 + 2a_1t + a_0$. The discriminant is $D = a_1a_1 - a_0a_2$. $Q(t)$ has no real-valued roots when $D < 0$, one real-valued root when $D = 0$, or two real-valued roots when $D > 0$. The code logic involves user-defined thresholds:

```
if (D < negThreshold) { no roots (no intersections) }
else if (D > posThreshold) { two roots (two intersections) }
else { one root (one intersection) }
```

The default values for the thresholds are zero, but you may set them to be nonzero (`negThreshold ≤ 0` and `posThreshold ≥ 0`). Previously, the negative threshold was hard-coded as zero. The positive threshold was hard-coded to `Math::ZERO_TOLERANCE`, which is not suitable for some data sets (i.e. when ellipsoid extents are quite large). The default is now zero, so if your application relied on the old behavior, you must modify this value.

(5.0.2) `LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrLine3Ellipsoid3.h`

(5.0.2) `LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrLine3Ellipsoid3.cpp`

November 3, 2012. The intersection testing uses the center-extent form for line segments. If you start with endpoints (`Vector2<Real>`) and create `Segment2<Real>` objects, the conversion to center-extent form can contain small numerical round-off errors. Testing for the intersection of two segments that share an endpoint might lead to a failure due to the round-off errors. To allow for this, you may specify a small positive threshold that slightly enlarges the intervals for the segments. The default value is zero. The computation for determining whether the segments are parallel might contain small floating-point round-off errors. The algorithm reduces to testing whether a dot product is zero or nonzero. You may specify a small positive threshold to adjust the test (`dot == 0`) to (`fabs(dot) > 0`). The default threshold is zero.

((5.0.2) `LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrSegment2Segment2.h`

((5.0.2) `LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrSegment2Segment2.cpp`

November 3, 2012. The root finder `Cubic(c0,c1,c2)` in the case of positive discriminant had several errors.

(5.0.3) [LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5PolynomialRootsR.cpp](#)

November 3, 2012. Fixed a minor notational problem. Section 2 defined a point $\mathbf{r} = (y_0, y_1, y_2)$. Starting with equation (10), values y_0 and y_1 were introduced as coefficients of a linear combination involving \mathbf{r} , but these coefficients are not the components of \mathbf{r} . I revised Section 2 to use $\mathbf{r} = (r_0, r_1, r_2)$ in order to avoid the confusion.

[Documentation/PerspectiveMappings.pdf](#)

November 3, 2012. Equation (15) for the cubic discriminant had a typographical error in a power.

[Documentation/LowDegreePolynomialRoots.pdf](#)

November 22, 2012. Some line-object squared-distance queries used temporary line objects. The temporary objects are accessed by reference in the query objects, so use of the query objects after their construction led to dereferencing already destroyed temporary objects.

(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistRay3Rectangle3.cpp](#)

(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistRay3Triangle3.cpp](#)

(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistSegment3Rectangle3.cpp](#)

(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistSegment3Triangle3.cpp](#)

November 22, 2012. Minor loop changes led to better performance (2- to 3-time speedup). Code comments describe the changes.

(5.0.3) [LibMathematics/Containment/Wm5ContMinCircle2.cpp](#)

(5.0.5) [LibMathematics/Containment/Wm5ContMinSphere3.cpp](#)

November 23, 2012. Added quotes to the `mkdir` and `xcopy` arguments involving the `$(Configuration)` macro. This avoids post-build errors when the configuration name has spaces.

[LibApplications/LibDx9Applications_VC100.vcxproj](#)

[LibApplications/LibWglApplications_VC100.vcxproj](#)

[LibApplications/LibGlutApplications_VC100.vcxproj](#)

[LibCore/LibCore_VC100.vcxproj](#)

[LibGraphics/LibDx9Graphics_VC100.vcxproj](#)

[LibGraphics/LibWglGraphics_VC100.vcxproj](#)

[LibGraphics/LibGlutGraphics_VC100.vcxproj](#)

[LibImagics/LibImagics_VC100.vcxproj](#)

[LibMathematics/LibMathematics_VC100.vcxproj](#)

[LibPhysics/LibPhysics_VC100.vcxproj](#)

November 23, 2012. Created Microsoft Visual Studio 2012 project files for the main Wild Magic libraries. The DX9 library is set up to use the June 2010 DirectX SDK. Be aware that MSVS 2012 ships with the DirectX 11.1 SDK, in the `Windows Kits` folder in the `Program Files` folder. It is possible to use the June 2010 DirectX SDK with Windows 8 as long as you have the MSVS 2010 runtime installed. I will generate MSVS 2012 project files for the samples shortly.

LibApplications/LibDx9Applications_VC110.vcxproj
LibApplications/LibDx9Applications_VC110.vcxproj.filters
LibApplications/LibWglApplications_VC110.vcxproj
LibApplications/LibWglApplications_VC110.vcxproj.filters
LibApplications/LibGlutApplications_VC110.vcxproj
LibApplications/LibGlutApplications_VC110.vcxproj.filters
LibCore/LibCore_VC110.vcxproj
LibCore/LibCore_VC110.vcxproj.filters
LibGraphics/LibDx9Graphics_VC110.vcxproj
LibGraphics/LibDx9Graphics_VC110.vcxproj.filters
LibGraphics/LibWglGraphics_VC110.vcxproj
LibGraphics/LibWglGraphics_VC110.vcxproj.filters
LibGraphics/LibGlutGraphics_VC110.vcxproj
LibGraphics/LibGlutGraphics_VC110.vcxproj.filters
LibImagics/LibImagics_VC110.vcxproj
LibImagics/LibImagics_VC110.vcxproj.filters
LibMathematics/LibMathematics_VC110.vcxproj
LibMathematics/LibMathematics_VC110.vcxproj.filters
LibPhysics/LibPhysics_VC110.vcxproj
LibPhysics/LibPhysics_VC110.vcxproj.filters

November 23, 2012. In order to build the GLUT graphics and application projects, the GLUT files must be copied as shown next.

```
C:\Program Files (x86)\Windows Kits\8.0\Include\um\gl\glut.h  
C:\Program Files (x86)\Windows Kits\8.0\Lib\win8\um\x86\glut.def  
C:\Program Files (x86)\Windows Kits\8.0\Lib\win8\um\x86\glut32.lib
```

November 23, 2012. Fixed a compile issue with `std::greater`. In MSVS 2010 this used to be accessed by inclusion of other STL headers, but not so in MSVS 2012. I added an include of `<functional>` to the core library header.

(5.0.10) LibCore/Wm5CoreLIB.h

December 15, 2012. The constructor had an initialization loop with an incorrect upper limit.

(5.0.1) LibGraphics/Resources/Wm5VertexBufferAccessor.cpp

January 3, 2013. The Disable function accessed the wrong profile.

(5.0.2) LibGraphics/Renderers/Dx9Renderer/Wm5Dx9VertexShader.cpp

January 3, 2013. The last loops in the `SqrDistance` functions had `reflect[j]` that should have been `reflect[j]`.

(5.0.3) LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistPoint2Ellipse2.cpp

(5.0.4) LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistPoint3Ellipsoid3.cpp

(5.6.3) SampleMathematics/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid.cpp

February 6, 2013. The `GetPoint(int)` function was intended to be used for returning the first point of contact between a moving segment and moving triangle (or the endpoints if the first contact is a segment). If called after the `bool Find()` call (stationary segment/triangle), `GetPoint(int)` returns uninitialized data. I modified `bool Find()` to store the point of intersection. The `GetSegmentParameter()` and `GetTriBary*()` functions were designed for you to compute the point explicitly for `bool Find()`. The `bool Find()` function was missing the assignment of `mIntersectionType`, so that was fixed.

(5.0.2) `LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrSegment3Triangle3.h`

(5.0.3) `LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrSegment3Triangle3.cpp`

March 1, 2013. The `SetAlphaState` function had a cut-and-paste error that sets the blend color blue channel to the green value.

(5.0.4) `LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLRenderer.cpp`

March 1, 2013. The `FindContactSet` function, line 1361, had a `GetPointFromIndex` function that used `b0Index` but should use `b1Index`.

(5.0.2) `LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrUtility.cpp`

March 1, 2013. Fixed a logic error in `Triangles::UpdateModelTangentsUseTCords`. The last part of the loop was setting vertex attributes for index `curr`, but should have set for the associated vertex index, now in the code as `v[curr]`.

(5.0.1) `LibGraphics/SceneGraph/Wm5Triangle.cpp`

March 17, 2013. Added new function `ComputeDistancePointToHyperbola`.

(5.10.0) `LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistPoint2Hyperbola2.h`

(5.10.0) `LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistPoint2Hyperbola2.cpp`

(5.0.5) `LibMathematics/Wm5Mathematics.h`

March 17, 2013. Added support for generating MSVS 2012 projects (v110).

(5.10.0) `Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateVC110.h`

(5.10.0) `Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateVC110.cpp`

(5.0.4) `Tools/GenerateProjects/GenerateProjects.cpp`

`Tools/GenerateProjects/GenerateProjects_VC100.vcxproj`

`Tools/GenerateProjects/GenerateProjects_VC100.vcxproj.filters`

May 12, 2013. Corrected the comments that describe the index output.

(5.0.2) `LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5ConvexHull.h`

July 13, 2013. Replaced `glTexSubImage*` calls in `PdrTexture*::Unlock()` to work around an apparent bug in AMD OpenGL drivers. The `glTexSubImage*` calls are generating `GL_INVALID_OPERATION` when the texture does not have a complete set of mipmaps. NVIDIA OpenGL drivers work correctly on these calls.

- (5.0.2) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLTexture1D.cpp
- (5.0.2) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLTexture2D.cpp
- (5.0.2) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5OpenGLTexture3D.cpp

July 14, 2013. The application incorrectly compared the modifier against `KEY_SHIFT` rather than `MODIFIER_SHIFT`. This had worked on Windows 7 but not on Windows 8.

- (5.0.1) SampleMathematics/Delaunay2DInsertRemove/Delaunay2DInsertRemove.cpp

July 14, 2013. The polyline for the path of the object is modified during the simulation, but the model-space bound needed to be recomputed and a scene update had to have occurred in order for the culler to notice the path needed to be drawn.

- (5.0.1) SamplePhysics/BallHill/BallHill.cpp
- (5.0.1) SamplePhysics/FoucaultPendulum/FoucaultPendulum.cpp

July 14, 2013. Because of my use of OpenGL pre-version-2 extensions, the `NORMAL` semantic in the Cg programs works fine with NVIDIA graphics cards but not with AMD graphics cards. The registers used for normals are different between the two. Until I rewrite the OpenGL renderer to use version-2 shader support, I have worked around the problem by using `TEXCOORD` semantics for normal vectors, modifying a couple of sample data sets, shaders, and sample code.

- (5.0.1) LibGraphics/LocalEffects/Wm5LightDirPerPixEffect.cpp
- (5.0.1) LibGraphics/LocalEffects/Wm5LightDirPerVerEffect.cpp
- (5.0.1) LibGraphics/LocalEffects/Wm5LightPntPerPixEffect.cpp
- (5.0.1) LibGraphics/LocalEffects/Wm5LightPntPerVerEffect.cpp
- (5.0.1) LibGraphics/LocalEffects/Wm5LightSptPerPixEffect.cpp
- (5.0.1) LibGraphics/LocalEffects/Wm5LightSptPerVerEffect.cpp
- (5.1.1) SampleGraphics/Castle/LoadData.cpp
- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/GlossMaps/GlossMaps.cpp
- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/Lights/Lights.cpp
- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/MorphControllers/MorphControllers.cpp
- (5.1.1) SampleGraphics/MorphFaces/MorphFaces.cpp
- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/PlanarReflections/PlanarReflections.cpp
- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/PlanarReflections/PlanarReflections.h
- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/PlanarShadows/PlanarShadows.cpp
- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/PlanarShadows/PlanarShadows.h
- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/ProjectedTextures/ProjectedTextures.cpp
- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/ReflectionsAndShadows/ReflectionsAndShadows.cpp
- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/ReflectionsAndShadows/ReflectionsAndShadows.h
- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/ScreenPolygons/ScreenPolygons.cpp
- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/ScreenPolygons/ScreenPolygons.h
- (5.0.2) SampleGraphics/SkinnedBiped/SkinnedBiped.cpp
- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/SkinnedBiped/SkinnedBiped.h
- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/SphereMaps/SphereMaps.cpp
- (5.0.1) SampleGraphics/SphereMaps/SphereMaps.h
- (5.0.1) SampleImagics/ExtractLevelSurfacesCubes/ExtractLevelSurfacesCubes.cpp
- (5.0.1) SampleImagics/ExtractLevelSurfacesTetra/ExtractLevelSurfacesTetra.cpp
- (5.0.1) SampleMathematics/GeodesicHeightField/GeodesicHeightField.cpp
- (5.0.1) SamplePhysics/FoucaultPendulum/FoucaultPendulum.cpp

(5.0.1) [SamplePhysics/IntersectingBoxes/IntersectingBoxes.cpp](#)
(5.0.1) [SamplePhysics/SimplePendulumFriction/SimplePendulumFriction.cpp](#)

July 15, 2013. Added projects and solutions for Microsoft Visual Studio 2012.

11 Updates to Version 5.10

July 28, 2013. Rewrote the line-circle distance and closest-point document. The previous version reduced the closest-point problem to solving a quartic polynomial. This polynomial can be degenerate, and it was not clear when you had multiple pairs of closest points. The new version provides a robust algorithm that makes clear what are the different geometric cases. The source code was modified to use the new algorithm.

[Documentation/DistanceLine3Circle3.pdf](#)
[Documentation/DistancePoint3Circle3.pdf](#)
(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistLine3Circle3.h](#)
(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistLine3Circle3.cpp](#)
(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistPoint3Circle3.h](#)
(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Distance/Wm5DistPoint3Circle3.cpp](#)

July 28, 2013. The last parts of the permutation code had `reflect[j]` that should have been `reflect[i]`. The C++ source code used to have the same problem but was fixed some time ago.

[Documentation/DistancePointEllipseEllipsoid.pdf](#)

August 4, 2013. Added new documents on testing for intersection of rectangle-ellipse and of box-ellipsoid.

[Documentation/IntersectionRectangleEllipse.pdf](#)
[Documentation/IntersectionBoxEllipsoid.pdf](#)

August 11, 2013. Fixed several typographical errors. Simplified the pseudocode and switched to using `lstlisting` rather than `verbatim`.

[Documentation/OrthonormalSets.pdf](#)

August 13, 2013. Added a document to describe the nonuniform Akima interpolation algorithm implemented in our source code.

[Documentation/AkimaInterpolation.pdf](#)

November 12, 2013. The `Ray2-Ray2`, `Ray2-Segment2`, and `Segment2-Segment2` incorrectly reported intersections when the components were collinear but not intersecting. Rewrote the `Line2/Ray2/Segment2` test-find intersection code to expose some thresholds to the user and to handle properly the collinear cases.

(5.0.3) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrRay2Ray2.cpp](#)
(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrLine2Line2.h](#)

(5.0.3) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrLine2Line2.cpp](#)
(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrLine2Ray2.h](#)
(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrLine2Ray2.cpp](#)
(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrLine2Segment2.h](#)
(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrLine2Segment2.cpp](#)
(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrRay2Ray2.h](#)
(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrRay2Ray2.cpp](#)
(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrRay2Segment2.h](#)
(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrRay2Segment2.cpp](#)
(5.0.3) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrSegment2Segment2.h](#)
(5.0.3) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrSegment2Segment2.cpp](#)

November 12, 2013. The [GMatrix<Real>::operator\(int,int\)](#) functions have incorrect assertions. The column tests should have `col < mNumColumns`, not `col ≤ mNumColumns`.

(5.0.6) [LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5GMatrix.inl](#)

November 12, 2013. Modified the document to make explicit the assumption that the ellipsoid is in front of the eyepoint, in which case the projection onto the view plane must be an ellipse. Without this assumption, the projection could also be a hyperbola or parabola.

[Documentation/PerspectiveProjectionEllipsoid.pdf](#)

November 19, 2013. The file was missing the implementations for [{Set,Get}DotThreshold](#).

(5.0.3) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrRay2Ray2.cpp](#)

December 14, 2013. Modified the copy scripts for Xcode version 5.

December 14, 2013. The upper-right element of the $d = 5$ matrix needed to be -1 rather than 1.

[Documentation/BSplineInterpolation.pdf](#)

December 14, 2013. Rewrote the document for fitting a point cloud with a cylinder. This version includes pseudocode for the implementation and screen captures for the fitting of several data sets.

[Documentation/CylinderFitting.pdf](#)

January 4, 2014. The [Delaunay3](#) class for Delaunay tetrahedralization was not working correctly, even for exact rational arithmetic. The handling of the supertetrahedron and the visibility tests were not correct. For [Delaunay2](#), inserting a point at a time into the supertriangle, starting with the first point, appears to work. This does not work for [Delaunay3](#) and the supertetrahedron because of geometric and visibility issues due to the increase in dimensionality. I never liked the super-simplex approach, because it is not possible in advance to know how large the simplex must be in order to guarantee that the circum-ball tests are correct. Finally, I have abandoned the super-simplex approach, replacing it by an algorithm that updates the simplices in one of two ways: (1) The incoming point is inside the current set of simplices (inside the current convex hull of the points). (2) The point is outside the simplices (convex hull). Item (2) requires visibility tests for

half-spaces that are effectively the circum-ball tests when the super-simplex vertices are moved to the point at infinity. NOTE: You can be sure of the correctness of the output ONLY by using [Query::QT_RATIONAL](#) (exact rational arithmetic in order to classify correctly the signs of determinants in the visibility tests and in the circumcircle and circumsphere tests).

- (5.0.2) [LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay2.h](#)
- (5.0.4) [LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay2.cpp](#)
- (5.0.2) [LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay3.h](#)
- (5.0.5) [LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay3.cpp](#)

January 4, 2014. Added classes [UnorderedTriangleKey](#), [TetrahedronKey](#), and [TSManifoldMesh](#) for constructing a manifold tetrahedron mesh. Removed the [operator size.t\(\)](#) functions (not used in Wild Magic). Added [OrderedEdgeKey](#). These changes support modifications to [Delaunay2](#) and [Delaunay3](#).

- (5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5EdgeKey.h](#)
- (5.0.1) [LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5EdgeKey.inl](#)
- (5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5TriangleKey.h](#)
- (5.0.1) [LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5TriangleKey.inl](#)
- (5.10.0) [LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5TetrahedronKey.h](#)
- (5.10.0) [LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5TetrahedronKey.cpp](#)
- (5.10.0) [LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5TSManifoldMesh.h](#)
- (5.10.0) [LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5TSManifoldMesh.cpp](#)
- (5.0.6) [LibMathematics/Wm5Mathematics.h](#)

January 4, 2014. Fixed a typographical error in the comments for [ToPlane](#).

- (5.0.5) [LibMathematics/Query/Wm5Query3.h](#)

January 4, 2014. Modified the samples to use [QT_RATIONAL](#) by default.

- (5.0.5) [SampleMathematics/Delaunay2D/Delaunay2D.cpp](#)
- (5.0.5) [SampleMathematics/Delaunay3D/Delaunay3D.cpp](#)

January 9, 2014. These files compiled with MSVS 2012/2013 but not with MSVS 2010 because of using C++ 11 [for \(auto..\)](#) loops. Replaced these with C++ 10 style loops over iterators so that the MSVS 2010 builds succeed.

- (5.10.1) [LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5TSManifoldMesh.cpp](#)
- (5.0.5) [LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay2.cpp](#)
- (5.0.6) [LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay3.cpp](#)

January 21, 2014. Updated all the Xcode projects to version 5.0.2

January 21, 2014. Replaced the C++ 11 [std::array](#) declarations by regular arrays. Removed use of [auto](#). Then I did not have to use compiler flag [std= c + +11](#) on Fedora 20 with gcc-4.8.2. Added an include of [Wm5Memory.h](#) to [Wm5TSManifoldMesh](#) to avoid g++ compile error. Changed the input type for [Wm5TSManifoldMesh::Print](#) to be consistent with other mesh classes.

(5.0.3) LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay2.h
(5.0.6) LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay2.cpp
(5.0.7) LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay3.cpp
(5.10.1) LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5TetrahedronKey.h
(5.10.1) LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5TetrahedronKey.cpp
(5.10.1) LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5TSManifoldMesh.h
(5.10.1) LibMathematics/Meshes/Wm5TSManifoldMesh.cpp

January 21, 2014. Removed unused `mN` member.

(5.5.1) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/AreaMergeTree.h
(5.5.1) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/AreaMergeTree.cpp
(5.5.1) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/Climb2D.h
(5.5.2) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/Climb2D.cpp
(5.5.1) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/LinearMergeTree.h
(5.5.1) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing2/LinearMergeTree.cpp
(5.5.2) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/Climb3D.h
(5.5.3) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/Climb3D.cpp
(5.5.1) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/LinearMergeTree.h
(5.5.2) SampleImagics/AdaptiveSkeletonClimbing3/LinearMergeTree.cpp

12 Updates to Version 5.11

January 23, 2014. Yet another test case that exposed a problem. In the `Update(i)` function, when point `i` is inside the current hull, a containing tetrahedron is identified. That tetrahedron is subdivided into 4 tetrahedron with common vertex `i`. When point `i` is on a tetrahedron face (but not an edge), there must be only 3 subtetrahedra. When point `i` is on a tetrahedron edge, there must be only 2 subtetrahedra. The initialization code already removes duplicate vertices, so no fear of point `i` being an already existing vertex. Added a test for degenerate subtetrahedra, ignoring them when they occur.

(5.0.7) LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay2.cpp
(5.0.8) LibMathematics/ComputationalGeometry/Wm5Delaunay3.cpp

January 23, 2014. Renamed some input variables for consist naming convention (not a code change).

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Query/Wm5Query3.h

February 1, 2014. The matrix $A^T A$ is size $(n + 1) \times (n + 1)$, where $n + 1$ is the number of control points. The matrix is said to be banded with $d + 1$ lower bands and $d + 1$ upper bands. This is true when $n > d$, where d is the degree of the polynomial. The case $n = d$ (one more control point than the degree of the polynomial) is an edge case, and the matrix has d lower bands and d upper bands.

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5BSplineCurveFit.cpp
Documentation/BSplineCurveLeastSquaresFit.pdf

February 14, 2014. In the case of cylinder axis intersecting the plane in a unique point and axis direction not parallel to the plane, the Find function set the ellipse center using the projection `center` rather than `mCylinder-jAxis.Origin`.

(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/Intersection/Wm5IntrPlane3Cylinder3.cpp](#)

February 28, 2014. Fixed a typographical error on a subscript. Change the name X to P in the final equations to match the description provided previously.

[Documentation/BicubicExactInterpolation.pdf](#)

March 10, 2014. The function [CreateFreeSpline](#) allocated [delta](#), [invDelta](#), and [fDeriv](#) to have [mNumSamples](#) values. These needed to be [mNumSegments](#) and the loop that initializes them need an upper bound of [mNumSegments](#).

(5.0.2) [LibMathematics/CurvesSurfacesVolumes/Wm5NaturalSpline1.cpp](#)

March 10, 2014. On page 6, the pseudocode for factoring into xzy -rotation when $z = +\pi/2$ had [theta_x = atan2\(-r20,r22\)](#). The right-hand side should be [-atan2\(-r20,r22\)](#). The Wild Magic source code, however, has the correct equation.

[Documentation/EulerAngles.pdf](#)

April 10, 2014. The top-level solutions files for MSVS 2012 and MSVS 2013 showed the correct build order for the libraries, but the parallel compiling in multiple threads ignored the order. The library build order was determined from the project reference mechanism in all the sample applications, but the libraries themselves do not have the references. The project dependencies also had to be properly set up (via the check box dialog).

[WildMagic5Dx9_VC100.sln](#)
[WildMagic5Dx9_VC110.sln](#)
[WildMagic5Dx9_VC120.sln](#)
[WildMagic5Wgl_VC100.sln](#)
[WildMagic5Wgl_VC110.sln](#)
[WildMagic5Wgl_VC120.sln](#)

May 14, 2014. Fixed several errors in the pseudocode. Added a comment that the pseudocode uses left-handed coordinates, because the original test code was written for polyline data in an image with origin at the upper-left corner.

[Documentation/MinimalCycleBasis.pdf](#)

July 2, 2014. Replaced the [EigenDecomposition](#) and [SingularValueDecomposition](#) implementations by high-quality ones. This code was back-ported from the Geometric Tools Engine that will be released in August 2014. The public interfaces of the two classes were not modified so as not to break anyone's application code. The first four files in the list are the back-ported classes. They can be used stand-alone if desired.

(5.12.0) [LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5SymmetricEigensolverGTE.h](#)
(5.12.0) [LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5SymmetricEigensolverGTE.cpp](#)
(5.12.0) [LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5SingularValueDecompositionGTE.h](#)

(5.12.0) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5SingularValueDecompositionGTE.cpp
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5EigenDecomposition.h
(5.0.3) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5EigenDecomposition.cpp
(5.0.2) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5SingularValueDecomposition.h
(5.0.3) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5SingularValueDecomposition.cpp

13 Updates to Version 5.12

July 9, 2014. The initial angle was computed using `acos`, but this can generate an angle in the wrong quadrant. The call was replaced by `atan2` and the initial minimum and maximum angles were adjusted accordingly. This code is quite old and uses the opposite convention for factoring a symmetric matrix M . In other parts of the engine, $M = RDR^T$, where R is a rotation, D is diagonal, and R^T is the transpose of R . The columns of R are the eigenvectors of M . In this old code, the factoring is $M = R^TDR$, so the rows of R are the eigenvectors (the ellipse axis directions). Unfortunately, this caused the extents `e0` and `e1` in the constructor to be incorrectly computed, because the columns were used for the axis directions. Moreover, the `MakeRotation` call needs to be passed the negative of the minimizing angle (pass `-vMin[4]` instead of `vMin[4]`). Finally, the `Energy` function had two wrongs that made it right! The code was modified to be consistent with the (old) convention: The matrix construction is now passed `-input[4]` rather than `input[4]` and the `diff*rotate` becomes `rotate*diff`.

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Approximation/Wm5ApprEllipseFit2.cpp

July 9, 2014. The symmetric eigensolver can return an eigenvector matrix that is a rotation or a reflection. Without sorting, the matrix is a rotation whenever the size is even; otherwise, it is a reflection. With sorting, however, the type of the matrix depends on the permutation of columns induced by the sorting. Added code to track the permutations, and added `IsRotation()` to report the type of matrix. Before new symmetric eigensolver, `EigenDecomposition` kept track of the permutations correctly. The new code broke that, hence the need for `IsRotation()`.

(5.12.1) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5SymmetricEigensolverGTE.h
(5.12.1) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5SymmetricEigensolverGTE.cpp
(5.0.4) LibMathematics/NumericalAnalysis/Wm5EigenDecomposition.cpp

July 9, 2014. Fixed several cut-and-paste errors where variables involving `z` instead were using `y`.

(5.0.3) LibMathematics/Interpolation/Wm5IntpTrilinear3.cpp

14 Updates to Version 5.13

November 22, 2015. Fixed VS2015 compiler warnings about inner scope variable names same as in outer scope. Fixed a crash bug—the vertex format for the mesh specified 3 attributes but added 4 to the format; changed the input to 4.

(5.0.2) SamapleMathematics/GeodesicHeightField/GeodesicHeightField.cpp

November 23, 2015. Added testing for OpenGL 4.1 and later. Added a default return of version 4.0 if subversion is not yet trapped by the test.

(5.0.2) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5GLExtensions.cpp
(5.0.3) LibGraphics/Renderers/OpenGLRenderer/Wm5GIUtility.h

November 25, 2015. Fixed VS2015 compiler warnings about inner scope variable names same as in outer scope.

(5.0.2) SamplePhysics/BouncingBall/DeformableBall.cpp

November 27, 2015. Replaced the `ZERO_TOLERANCE` by 0 in the `Normalize` functions. This avoids catastrophic failures in some algorithms when the normal vector is set to (0,0,0).

LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5AVector.h
LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5GVector.h
LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5HPlane.h
LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5HQuaternion.h
LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5Quaternionr.h
LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5Vector2.h
LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5Vector3.h
LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5Vector4.h

November 27, 2015. `XKeycodeToKeysym` has been deprecated due to a bug. Using the suggested replacement.

LibApplications/GlxApplication/Wm5GlxApplication.cpp

November 27, 2015. Added projects and solutions for Microsoft Visual Studio 2015. Modified the minor versions in the Linux makefiles. Converted MSVS 2013 projects to avoid continue-and-edit and to flag warnings as errors. Got the code to compile on Mac OS X 10.11.0 (El Capitan) and Xcode 7.1.1.

LibApplications/makefile.wm5
LibCore/makefile.wm5
LibGraphics/makefile.wm5
LibImagics/makefile.wm5
LibMathematics/makefile.wm5
LibPhysics/makefile.wm5
LibCore/makeprj.wm5
LibGraphics/makeprj.wm5
LibImagics/makeprj.wm5
LibMathematics/makeprj.wm5
LibPhysics/makeprj.wm5
LibGraphics/Renderers/GlxRenderer/makerend.wm5

November 27, 2015. Added project generation for MSVS 2013 and MSVS 2015.

Tools/GenerateProjects/GenerateProjects.cpp
Tools/GenerateProjects/GenerateProjects_VC120.vcxproj

Tools/GenerateProjects/GenerateProjects_VC120.vcxproj.filters
Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateVC120.cpp
Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateVC120.h
Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateVC140.cpp
Tools/GenerateProjects/TemplateVC140.h

15 Updates to Version 5.14

May 27, 2017. Created projects and solutions for Microsoft Visual Studio 2017.

May 27, 2017. Increased the minor version number to 15.

LibApplications/makefile.wm5
LibCore/makefile.wm5
LibGraphics/makefile.wm5
LibImagics/makefile.wm5
LibMathematics/makefile.wm5
LibPhysics/makefile.wm5
LibCore/makeprj.wm5
LibGraphics/makeprj.wm5
LibImagics/makeprj.wm5
LibMathematics/makeprj.wm5
LibPhysics/makeprj.wm5
LibGraphics/Renderers/GlxRenderer/makerend.wm5

May 27, 2017. Fixed the project configurations. x64 were hooked up to x86 (probably wrong search-and-replace when porting VS2013 projects to VS2015).

SampleGraphics/Skinning/SkinningWgl_VC140.sln

May 27, 2017. Fixed two `assertion(...)` calls to take native string pointers rather than the `std::string` objects themselves.

(5.0.1) LibGraphics/Terrain/Wm5Terrain.cpp

May 27, 2017. Fixed bugs in the twist-swing decompositions.

(5.0.2) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5Quaternion.inl

16 Updates to Version 5.15

August 24, 2017. Increased the minor version number to 16.

LibApplications/makefile.wm5
LibCore/makefile.wm5

LibGraphics/makefile.wm5
LibImagics/makefile.wm5
LibMathematics/makefile.wm5
LibPhysics/makefile.wm5
LibCore/makeprj.wm5
LibGraphics/makeprj.wm5
LibImagics/makeprj.wm5
LibMathematics/makeprj.wm5
LibPhysics/makeprj.wm5
LibGraphics/Renderers/GlxRenderer/makerend.wm5

August 24, 2017. Several users requested templated versions of the float-specific algebra classes that were written for the graphics engine.

(5.0.7) LibMathematics/Wm5Mathematics.h
(5.16.0) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5TAPoint.h
(5.16.0) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5TAVector.h
(5.16.0) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5THMatrix.h
(5.16.0) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5THPlane.h
(5.16.0) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5THPoint.h
(5.16.0) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5THQuaternion.h

17 Updates to Version 5.16

October 12, 2017. Once again bit by the fact that Microsoft compilers do not complain when you access a base-class member in the templated derived class. g++ on Linux is not forgiving about this. Fixed the problem I introduced with the August 24, 2017 additions.

(5.16.1) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5TAPoint.h
(5.16.1) LibMathematics/Algebra/Wm5TAVector.h

The g++ compiler complained about violating strict antialiasing rules with the construct `*(int*)&value` where `value` is of type `float`. Fixed this by using a union of a `float` and an `int` type.

(5.0.1) LibMathematics/Base/Wm5BitHacks.inl

Increased the minor version number to 17.

LibApplications/makefile.wm5
LibCore/makefile.wm5
LibGraphics/makefile.wm5
LibImagics/makefile.wm5
LibMathematics/makefile.wm5
LibPhysics/makefile.wm5
LibCore/makeprj.wm5

LibGraphics/makeprj.wm5
LibImagics/makeprj.wm5
LibMathematics/makeprj.wm5
LibPhysics/makeprj.wm5
LibGraphics/Renderers/GlxRenderer/makerend.wm5